**八年级（下）英语第14周第2课时**

**专项复习2 阅读回答问题之主旨概括 学习指南**

**【学习目标】**

1. 了解阅读回答问题中主旨大意题的题型特点、提问方式、和语篇特点；
2. 通过分析回答问题中主旨大意题的典型例题，归纳本类题型的解题策略；
3. 运用回答问题中主旨大意题的相关策略提升答题的准确率和自信心。

**【学习任务】**

**任务1：了解阅读回答问题主旨大意题考查的题型特点。**

 阅读回答问题是介于阅读理解与书面表达之间的一种题型。它要求学生在阅读文章后能对文章中某些细节做到准确把握或对整篇文章进行提炼概括，是一种\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的题型，

主要考查\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_和\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_两种能力；考查类型主要分为\_\_\_\_\_\_主旨和\_\_\_\_\_\_主旨，文章体裁以\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_和\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_为主。

**任务2：阅读短文，根据要求完成任务。**

 ♦ If you get in an accident, don’t try to pay the police. The police in the UK never take money, and if you try to offer them some, you could end your holiday visiting British prison.（监狱）【2020朝阳二模】

1.分析短文两句话的逻辑关系。

2. What’s the main idea of the last paragraph?

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 **策略1：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**任务3：阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。**

MarinaTex is clear and feels like plastic，but it's stronger than normal plastic that is of the same thickness．It is also cheap to make since it's made from fish waste．The process of making MarinaTex also doesn't use much energy．Most importantly, MarinaTex doesn't take hundreds of years to break down. On its own，it breaks down in four to six weeks．【2020东城第一学期期末】

What is Paragraph 4 mainly about？

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 **策略2：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **策略3：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**任务4：阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。**

(Para 2) Nurses are appreciated(感激)in many different ways on International Nurses Day, also called IND. People are encouraged to take time to thank a nurse who has been there for them or their loved ones during days of sickness. Do you know the history of International Nurses Day?

(Para 3) It all began in 1953, when Dorothy Sutherland, an official with the U.S. Department of Health Education and Welfare, asked President Dwight D. Eisenhower to proclaim (宣布) a Nurses Day. However, he did not do so at that time. The International Council of Nurses has celebrated on May 12th since 1965. In January 1974, this day was finally officially made International Nurses Day.

 【2020门头沟一模】

What is Paragraph 3 mainly about？

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 **策略4：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **策略5：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**任务5：阅读短文，根据要求完成任务。**

Electric cars are better than petrol cars in several ways. The biggest benefit is that they can reduce pollution. In areas with a high percentage of electric cars，there is less pollution. But it is important to understand that electric cars still cause pollution. The electricity to power electric cars has to come from a power station. Unless these power stations run on solar or wind energy, they are most likely burning fossil fuels(化石燃料). The second benefit of electric cars is a reduction in the dependence on foreign oil. Since electric cars can run on electricity from coal or nuclear power((核能)stations, there is less of a need to import oil. 【2019东城第一学期期末】

1. 划分段落结构（即短文可以分成几个部分，各部分之间是什么关系？）。

2. What is the third paragraph mainly about?

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 **策略6：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**任务6：阅读短文，根据要求完成任务。**

Confidence is very important in daily life. It can help you to develop a healthy attitude（态度）. A study shows that the people who are more confident are much happier. They can have more chance to make themselves successful. But how to be more confident? Here are some suggestions:

**Speak loud**  When you are not confident, you can’t do well what you want to do. You speak in a voice so low that other people can hardly hear you. Try to speak loud enough so that people can hear you clearly. The high voice can help you become more confident.

 **Play sports**   Physical exercise makes you tired but completely relaxed. A strong body helps you be full of confidence.

 **Encourage(鼓励) yourself**  Write down a list of things you did during the day to see how many things you have done well. Did you finish your homework? Did you tell a joke that made everybody laugh? Give yourself praise（表扬）for the good things you’ve done.

 **Get rid of (消除) fear** Fear comes along with failure（失败）. But it’s easy to overcome (克服) if you know that failure is part of your life. Don’t hide your head just because you said something stupid last time. Try to start again and believe you can do better.

 **Pick up a hobby**   If you like singing, sing as much as you can. In some ways, a hobby can make you outstanding. And it will make you happy and confident.

1. 划分文章结构（即文章可以分成几个部分，各部分之间是什么关系？）。

2. What’s the passage mainly about?

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 **策略7：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **策略8：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**阅读回答问题之主旨概括策略简记：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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