**八年级（下）英语第2课时（第13周）**

**《阅读理解之推断作者观点态度》学习指南**

**【学习目标】**

1. 能够了解阅读理解中出现的有关作者观点态度的题干表达；
2. 通过本节课的阅读练习，掌握阅读理解中作者观点态度推断的方法。

**【学习任务】**

**2.1推断作者的主要观点**

**Example1**

You might think that being good at drawing is important for doodling(涂鸦). But if the point of doodling is to help you think, then it doesn’t matter what the picture looks like. Even if you’re not an artist, **doodling** can help you. So next time you need **focusing**, pick up a pen and **doodle** away!

The writer probably agrees that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. doodling should be done while listening to a lecture

B. doodling can help you remember information very quickly

C. doodling can take people’s attention from more important things

D. doodling can help you pay attention to what you are doing (八下西城区学探诊M5D篇)

**Example2**

But a messy(凌乱的) desk might not be ideal(理想的) all the time. When you need **new ideas**, a **messy desk** might be a good choice; but when you want to be efficient(高效的) and perform a task successfully, it seems better to make a desk clean and tidy.

The writer probably agrees that people with messy desks might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. be intelligent and successful

B. have good behaviors and habits

C. become idea men and risk takers

D. finish the task quickly and perfectly

**Practice1**

The ride came suddenly to a stop. I opened my eyes. We were back where we started! I hadn’t died! I stepped off the ride, tired and dizzy(眩晕的). My friends looked at me, searching for my reaction.

 “Can we do that again?” I said in a low voice.

What did the writer think of the roller coaster ride in the end?

 A. It was boring and tiring. B. It was challenging but fun.

 C. It was scary and dangerous. D. It was safe but disappointing. (2018海淀一模B篇）

**Example3**

**Para 3:** At many local markets, you can get fruits and vegetables for a lower price because you don’t need to pay much for traffic or packaging(打包). You also know the products are natural because they come from a local farmer. This proves(证明) that not all healthy food is more expensive.

**Para 4:** Some examples are going on walks, doing push-ups and sit-ups at home, and stretching during breaks. Exercising can be fun if you make it, and anyone can do it without a gym membership.

**Para 5:** Learning on an empty stomach may cause growth and development problems.

According to the passage, the writer probably agrees that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. healthy food is always more expensive

B. everyone should try to eat natural food

C. the best way to get exercise is to enter a gym

D. working hard may cause growth and development problems

(2017-2018年朝阳区八年级第二学期期末检测D篇)

**Example4**

**Para 2:** You might also have a runny nose to stop the virus from getting to your cells(细胞). You may feel awful, but in fact your wonderful body is doing everything it can to beat the cold.

**Para 3:** Different people have different ways to fight colds. In Canada and some other countries, for example, people might eat chicken soup to feel better.

**Para 4:** Taking medicine can make the virus stay in you longer because your body doesn't have a way to fight it and beat it.

According to the passage, the writer may agree that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. eating chicken soup is the best way to treat colds in Canada

B. the virus will stay in your body shorter if you take medicine

C. having a runny nose means your cold is getting more and more serious

D. feeling bad while having a cold probably means your body is doing a good job

 (2018-2019年朝阳区八年级第二学期期末检测C篇)

**Practice2**

**Para 2:** People even used to believe that men are smarter than women because men have a little larger brain.

**Para 3:** This, however, is not the truth. Scientists at University College chimpanzee London in the UK have found that brain organization(组织), and not brain size, is the key to the advantage of human intelligence(智力), reported Live Science.

**Para 7:** Think of the brain as a room. If a big room is poorly organized, it doesn’t necessarily store more things than a smaller one.

The writer probably agrees that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the difference between men and women has an effect on intelligence

B. the larger brains are usually organized better than the smaller ones

C. animals whose brains are organized properly can be smarter

D. the size of the brain has nothing to do with intelligence (2020年房山一模D篇)

 The following two are the last paragraphs.

**Example5**

So the next time you see a ladybug(瓢虫), think about what it may be doing. Maybe it is off to save an orange tree. Maybe its next move will be to roll off a leaf and play dead or stand up to a bird about 100 times its size. Maybe it’s letting you know that the weather will be good tomorrow. Who knows? Ladybugs are special that way.

Which of the following may the writer agree with?

 A. Ladybugs do harm to nature. B. Ladybugs are unusual insects.

 C: Ladybug are dangerous insects. D. Ladybugs eat more than they should.

(2016-2017初二期中试题D篇)

**Example6**

Think about your day… at night. Take time at the end of the day to think back on all the things that you have done. You probably didn’t have time to do everything you planned. But that’s fine. If you did one thing, that means you are one step closer in reaching your goals(目标).And spend a little time thinking about tomorrow.

According to the passage, the writer believes that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. it’s a great way to share moments on Wechat in the morning

B. drinking lemon water in the morning can help us fight colds

C. people who get up early in the morning are all very successful

D. it's good to do one thing that you plan a day and get close to your

(2017-2018年朝阳区八年级第二学期期末检测C篇）

**Practice3**

So what’s the take-home message here? There is not enough evidence that violent(暴力的) video games lead to aggressive(攻击的) behavior. That does not mean that every game is for every child. Certainly, many violent video games are scary and unfit for some kids. Understanding each child’s needs and creating a plan that sets out(制定) rules for media use and monitors(监控) kids’ activities on screens are proper solutions.

The writer probably agrees that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. children should stay away from video games

B. violent video games lead to aggressive behaviors

C. crimes(犯罪) increase with the popularity of violent gaming

D. children need to be guided(指导) when playing video games

（2020丰台中考英语二模D篇）

* 1. **推断作者的情感态度**

**Example7**

The young painter felt angry when he knew the rich man broke his promise. He strongly argued(争吵)with the rich man. But the rich man just didn't listen to him.

The young painter felt \_\_\_\_when he knew the rich man broke his promise.

 A. angry. B. terrible. C. strong. D. calm.

**Example8**

2020 has been declared the year in which 5G will become commercially possible. Global carriers(运营商) have started 5G speed trials. Developed cities will be the first to experience 5G,as rural areas currently lack the infrastructure(基础设施) to support the network. In order to continue to advance technologically, we will need a stronger network. The future of innovation(创新) depends on the successful implementation (实现)of 5G and when we get there, it will truly change the world.

What is the writer’s attitude towards 5G?

A. Doubtful. B. Disappointed. C. Hopeful. D. Worried. (八下西城区学探诊M10D篇)

**Practice4**

My first memory of volunteering was when I was 7 years old. My older brother was in the Boy Scouts and I tagged along for their Habitat for Humanity project. I still recall that day; it was warm but breezy（有微风的）, everyone was in a good mood, and we finished ahead of schedule. Granted, I was too young to do any heavy lifting, but I remember how happy we were when we completed the project.

How did the writer feel after completing the project with his brother?

A. Curious. B. Anxious. C. Satisfied. D. Worried. (八下西城区学探诊M5C篇)

**总结**

Example7

Example8

Example5

Example6

Example1

Example2

Example3

Example4

**推断作者主要观点**

**推断作者情感态度**

**解题技巧**