**八年级（下）英语第13周第3课时**

**《写作小讲堂之兴趣爱好》 学程拓展**

1. **“迷上”“对...入迷”的表达**
2. addicted “上瘾的，入迷的”

 be/get addicted to sth./doing sth. 对某物上瘾

 addict “上瘾者”

 e.g. Her son is addicted to computer games.

 My friend is so addicted to playing basketball that he often forget to have meals.

1. hooked “被...勾住了”“上瘾”

 be/get hooked (on sth.) “沉迷于某事物，对某事物上瘾”

 e.g. After retirement, he got hooked on television.

1. be obsessed with “对...痴迷”“迷了心窍”

He’s obsessed with video games all night.

1. be mad about “对...非常狂热”

 e.g. She’s not as mad about English as I am.

二、阅读并欣赏下面的短文。

# Celebrating the ox

The Year of the Ox comes. In China, you will find various ox figures made of gold, wood, plastic, paper, shell and stone on sale in stores and on streets to celebrate the return.
 But why was the ox chosen to be one of the 12 Chinese zodiac signs?
 Centuries ago, most people earned their living through farming. The ox was used to help plow, cultivate and carry heavy goods.
 The ox has long had a significant place in Chinese culture. Ancient Chinese poets and writers frequently described the ox in literature. In the Classic of Poetry, the oldest existing collection of Chinese poetry, the animal was mentioned in nine out of the 305 pieces.
 The ox is considered a symbol of diligence and earnestness in Chinese culture. To this day, the phrase “the spirit of ox” still refers to conquering anything that may present itself as an obstacle. The spirit is highly praised and many people follow it as their work ethic. When someone achieves a great accomplishment through hard work, people often use “niu”, meaning “awesome”, to describe him or her.
 Oxen seldom bully the weak or fear the strong. They work hard and make sacrifices.
 This is reflected in a couplet from a poem by Lu Xun (1881－1936): “Fierce-browed, I coolly defy a thousand pointing fingers; Head bowed, like a willing ox I serve the children”, which fully expresses the poet’s loyalty to the people.
 So naturally, those who were born in the Year of the Ox are often expected to be hardworking, reliable and loyal. “They never seek to be the center of attention and do not look for praise,” the website China Highlights noted.

**Word Bank**

signs 生肖 classic of Poetry 《诗经》

earnestness 认真 conquering 战胜

work ethic 工作准则 bully 欺负

sacrifices 牺牲

Fierce-browed, I coolly defy a thousand pointing fingers; Head bowed, like a willing ox I serve the children

横眉冷对千夫指，俯首甘为孺子牛。