**八年级（下）英语第6周第3课时**

**Revision Module 1 (3) 学程拓展**

**过去完成时**

* 结构 ：助动词 had（用于各种人称和数）+ 动词过去分词。
* 含义： 表示在过去某一时间或动作之前已经发生或完成了的动作。它表示动作发生的时间是“过去的过去”。
* 句式（以leave 为例）

肯定句：By the time I got to the bus stop, the bus had left.

否定句：I asked my mother, but she hadn’t seen my book.

一般疑问句及简略回答：– Had the bus already left when you got to the bus stop?
– Yes, it had./ No, it hadn’t.

* 其它用法
1. 在 said/heard/told/thought/realized 等词引导的宾语从句中常出现。

如：He said he had finished reading the book.

1. hope, think, expect 等词，用过去完成时表示“原本或本来……却未……”。

如：We had hoped you would come to the party, but you didn’t.

* 常搭配的时间状语
1. by/ before + 过去时间点

如：Beth had handed in her report before 10 am.

1. when/ before/ by the time + 从句

如：When my mom came home last night, I had already fallen asleep.

(选自21世纪学生英文报·初三·648期）