**八年级（下）英语第6周第4课时**

**Revision Module A (4) 学程拓展**

**动词过去式和过去分词的不规则变化**

  不规则动词的变化因词而异。但是如果对不规则动词的过去式和过去分词做一分析，就可发现其中的“规则”。同学们在记忆时，可按下面的形式对教材后不规则动词表进行分析、整理。例如：

**AAB型**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 中文 |
| beat | beat | beaten | 打败 |

**ABC型**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 中文 |
| be | was / were | been | 是，在… |
| begin | began | begun | 开始 |
| blow | blew | blown | 吹 |
| break | broke | broken | 破裂、折断 |

**AAA型**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 中文 |
| cost | cost | cost | 花费 |
| cut | cut | cut | 砍、切、割 |
| hit | hit | hit | 打、撞 |

**ABA型**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 中文 |
| become | became | become | 成为 |
| come | came | come | 来 |

**ABB型**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 中文 |
| understand | understood | understood | 理解、明白 |
| bring | brought | brought | 带来 |
| build | built | built | 建造 |
| burn | burned/burnt | burned/burnt | 燃烧 |