**8年级（上）英语第72课时（第18周）**

**《写作小讲堂之入乡随俗—中式习俗知多少》学习指南**

**【学习目标】**

1. 能够获取有关在中国打招呼，餐桌礼仪，送礼和春节的中式习俗。
2. 能够梳理出提建议的情态动词和相关句型。
3. 能够运用提建议的情态动词和相关的句型，写一篇关于中式习俗的文段。

**【学习任务】**

**任务1：Complete the sentences.**

**请分别写出有关在中国打招呼，餐桌礼仪，送礼和春节的中式习俗。根据中、英文提示，将句子补充完整。**

▶Customs&Advice for greetings

1.当你第一次见中国家庭时，你可以说你好。

You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when you meet a Chinese family for the first time.

2.你应该握手和微笑。

You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and smile.

3.你不必拥抱或亲吻。

You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_hug or kiss.

▶Customs&Advice for table manners

1.请记住不要在长者开始吃饭前吃饭。

Please\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before the seniors start to eat.

2.吃完你碗里的饭是有礼貌的。

It's\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the food in your bowl.

3.你最好不要在吃饭时说话。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at mealtime.

4.禁止将筷子插进你的食物里。

You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stick your chopsticks into your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

▶Customs&Advice for giving gifts

1.当你拜访中国家庭时，带一个像水果、茶、或来自你国家的特殊小礼物是个好主意。

When you visit a Chinese family, it's\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a small gift like fruits, tea, flowers, or something special from your country.

2.当中国人送你礼物时，你必须双手接过。

When Chinese people give you a present, you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it with both hands.

3.记住不要马上打开礼物，要等一会儿。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the gift immediately but later.

▶Customs&Advice for the Spring Festival

1.在春节前夕，中国家庭通常会聚会并且吃饺子。

On the Spring Festival Eve, Chinese families \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and eat dumplings.

2.在春节月份，中国人经常拜访朋友和亲戚。

In the Spring Festival month, Chinese people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and relatives.

3.在春节月份，你最好不要剪头发。

In the Spring Festival month, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4.在春节月份，你不能破坏任何东西，因为那意味着坏运气。

In the Spring Festival month, you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anything because that means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**任务2：Make a summary.**

**请总结如何使用情态动词和其它句型提建议。**

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**任务3：Choose proper linking words and fill in the blanks.**

**选择合适的连接词填空。**

Besides, What's more, Last but not least, because, When it comes to, First of all, therefore

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you don't need to hug or kiss us when you meet my family for the first time.You can just smile and say“Hello”. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ table manners, please remember not to eat before the seniors start to eat. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you'd better not talk at mealtime.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you should finish the food in your bowl.

The most important traditional Chinese festival, the Spring Festival, comes in January, and we’ll celebrate it together. On the Spring Festival Eve, families usually get together and eat dumplings. The shape of a dumpling looks like a gold ingot, which expresses a wish for a rich year. In the Spring Festival month, we often visit friends and relatives. Children are the happiest because they can get hongbao, which means lucky money. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, during that time, you mustn’t break anything and you’d better not have a haircut because that means bad luck.

**任务4：Write a passage.**

假如你是李华，今年春节，你的英国笔友杰克要来一个中国家庭做客，他想知道中国人是怎样送礼物或者接受礼物的以及春节期间要遵守哪些习俗，请你给他提一些建议。

提示词语：accept, immediately, break, clean

1. How do Chinese people give or accept gifts?

2. What are the traditions at Chinese Spring Festival?

3. What suggestions will you give him?

注意：1.字数：不少于60词；

2.文章的开头、结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

*Dear Jack,*

*I am glad to hear that you will come to China during the Spring Festival...*

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*If you need further information, be free to email me.*

*Yours,*

*Li Hua*