**8年级（上）英语第18课时（第6周）**

**《老舍茶馆—大碗茶中品中国》学习指南**

**【学习目标】**

1. 能够从基本信息、人生经历、著名作品和个人成就四个方面简要介绍老舍。
2. 能够从故事背景、主要人物、主要情节和评价四个方面简要介绍戏剧《茶馆》。
3. 能够分析并总结老舍茶馆命名的原因。

**【学习任务】**

**任务1：了解老舍**

① Basic information (基本信息)

Lao She’s real name is Shu Qingchun. Lao She is his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He was born in a poor family in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

② Life experiences (人生经历)

In 1913, Lao She’s mother sent him to a middle school. In the same year, he dropped out (退学) and then entered a teacher’s school. In 1918, he became a head teacher of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In 1924, he went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and taught Chinese at a college. In 1930, he returned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

③ Famous works (著名作品)

Lao She wrote many famous novels and plays, such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

His works are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the use of Beijing dialect (北京方言).

④ Achievements (成就)

Lao She was named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**任务2：了解话剧《茶馆》**

① The background (背景)

It takes place in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Beijing from the end of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century to the middle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century.

② The characters (角色)

The main characters are the owner of the teahouse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

③ The plot (情节)

The play shows the changes in the lives of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (common people / rich people). It has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acts. The first act shows people’s lives in 1898. The second act shows people’s lives at the beginning of the Republic of China (民国初期). The third act shows people’s lives in the time after Anti-Japanese War until 1949.

④ The evaluation (评价)

The play is great because it describes the changes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over fifty years in the stories of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**任务3：分析老舍茶馆命名的原因**

Lao She Teahouse took the name to attract (吸引) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and show \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**任务4：录制介绍视频**

**You need to talk about:**

① the writer Lao She

② the play *Teahouse*

③ why Lao She Teahouse took the name

**You can start and end like this:**

Hello everyone! Lao She Teahouse is a great place to enjoy traditional Beijing culture. Today I want to introduce why Lao She Teahouse took the name.

…

That’s all for today’s video. Thanks for watching!

**提示信息：**

**Who is Lao She?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Basic information** | **Name** | Shu Qingchun; Lao She |
| **Date of birth** | 1899 |
| **Hometown** | Beijing |
| **Life experiences** |  |
| **Famous works** | * *Si Shi Tong Tang, Camel Xiangzi, Teahouse*
* the use of Beijing dialect
 |
| **Achievements** | the People’s Artist  |

**What is *Teahouse* about?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The background** | * Yutai Teahouse, Beijing
* from the end of the nineteenth century to the middle of the twentieth century
 |
| **The characters** | * Wang Lifa
* his customers
 |
| **The plot** | * lives of common people
* three acts: in 1898, at the beginning of the Republic of China, in the time after Anti-Japanese War until 1949
 |
| **The evaluation**  | * changes in Chinese society over fifty years
* stories of a small teahouse
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