**高三年级(上)英语第3课时(第2周)学习指南：M8U2词汇**

**目标与建议：**

通过对课文的回顾引出本节课所要重要讲解和学习的10个单词，通过体会其在不同语境中的意思，关注其用法，总结出单词的使用方法以及搭配习惯，并在新语境中熟练运用。

**Task 1: Read and discover.**

1. **bother**
2. He hasn't even bothered to write.
3. Don't bother making the bed - I'll do it later.
4. You'd have found it if you'd bothered looking/to look.
5. I'm sorry to bother you, but could you direct me to the station?
6. **differ**
   * 1. The twins look alike, but they differ in temperament.
     2. His views differ considerably from those of his parents.
     3. Economists differ on the cause of inflation.

**3. impact**

* + 1. We need to assess the impact on climate change.
    2. Her speech made a profound impact on everyone.
    3. The impact of the crash reduced the car to a third of its original length.
    4. The bullet explodes on impact.

4. **object**

1. Would anyone object if we started the meeting now?
2. He objects to the label 'magician' which he is often given.
3. Her objection to/against the plan is based on incorrect facts.

**5. owe**

1. I owe Janet ten pounds.
2. I owe you a drink for helping me move.
3. I think you owe (= should give) me an explanation/apology.

**6. obtain**

1. First editions of these books are now almost impossible to obtain.
2. You will need to obtain permission from the principal.

**7. strike**

1. The little girl struck a match and lit a candle. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. A snowstorm struck the city last month.\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The workers in France have been on strike for several days.\_\_\_\_\_
4. The visitors were struck by the beauty of the tourist area. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. A wonderful idea struck me suddenly when I was walking on the street. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. I got up early this morning before the clock struck five. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**8. undertake**

1. Students are required to undertake simple experiments.
2. She undertook not to publish the names of the people involved.
3. Starting a new business can be a risky undertaking.

**9. forbid**

1. The law forbids the sale of cigarettes to people under the age of 16.
2. He was forbidden to leave the house, as a punishment.
3. He is forbidden from leaving the country.

**10. resist**

1. The soldiers resisted (the enemy attacks) for two days.
2. The party leader resisted demands for his resignation.
3. She couldn't resist laughing at him in those clothes.

**自学检测：**

**Complete the sentences using the correct form of the words given.**

1.Everyone is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to enter this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ground. (forbid)

2.Nowadays few people can \_\_\_\_\_ the temptation of money. Whoever is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to it is bound to achieve a lot in their life. (resist)

3.Although they are twins, they \_\_\_\_\_ from each other in many aspects. One of their major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is that they have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ characters. (differ)

4.Many people raised an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the news report, arguing that it is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (object)

5. This form is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at your local post office. (obtain）

6. Flight BA 213 has been delayed \_\_\_\_\_\_to fog. (owe)

**Choose the correct words using their correct forms to complete the sentences.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| bother | differ | impact | object | owe |
| obtain | undertake | strike | forbid | resist |

1. No-one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the boss said it was time to go home.
2. The findings of the various studies \_\_\_\_\_\_significantly.
3. Sugar is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by crushing and processing sugar cane.
4. A wave of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ swept the country.
5. The lion crouched ready to \_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Lack of space \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_listing the names of all those who contributed.
7. We shall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the construction of this bridge.
8. I didn't want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_her with work matters on her day off.
9. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ his life to the staff at the hospital.
10. A couple of people raised/voiced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. I can never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ temptation/the urge to chocolate.
12. They say they expect the meeting to have a marked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the future of the country.

Answers:

**Complete the sentences using the correct form of the words given.**

1. forbidden / forbidden
2. resist / resistant
3. differ / differences/ different
4. objection / objective
5. obtainable
6. owing

**Choose the correct words using their correct forms to complete the sentences.**

1. objected
2. differ
3. obtained
4. strikes
5. strike
6. forbids
7. undertake
8. bother
9. owes
10. objections
11. resist
12. impact