**8年级（上）英语第7课时（第2周）**

**《不“比”不知道，英语真奇妙！》学习指南**

**【学习目标】**

1. 能够了解并掌握单音节和少数双音节形容词比较级的规则构成；
2. 能够在句子中正确运用形容词比较级。

**【学习任务】**

**任务1：把表格中的内容补充完整。**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **单音节词和少数双音节词比较级变化规则** | | |
| **构成方法** | **原级** | **比较级** |
| 一般在词尾加\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | tall, rich, green, new | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 以字母e结尾的形容词，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | large, wide | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 以重读闭音节结尾的形容词，如末尾只有一个辅音字母，应\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | big, hot | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 以“辅音字母+y”结尾的形容词，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | busy, happy | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**任务2：写出下列词语的比较级。**

1. short \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. thin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. easy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. fine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. fat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. cool \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. small \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. wet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. nice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**任务3：听歌曲，把歌词补充完整。**

Your heart beats a little bit 1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

There’s tears where there used to be laughter

Now that I’m gone

You talk just a little bit 2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Things take just a little bit 3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You hate that I’m gone

**任务4：单项选择。**

( ) 1. —Is it a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city than Hong Kong?

—Yes, it's a very new city.

A. new B. newer

( ) 2. London is getting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and busier.

A. big B. bigger

( ) 3. Which city do you think is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Beijing or Shanghai?

A. clean B. cleaner

( ) 4. Beijing is as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as Tokyo.

A. busy B. busier

( ) 5. The earth is becoming \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. warmer and warmer B. warm and warm

( ) 6. Beijing is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_than Shenzhen.

A. very large B. much larger

**任务5：用括号里所给词语的正确形式填空。**

Beijing, the capital of China, is my hometown. It has a population of about 21 million people. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(big) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(busy) than many other cities in China. In summer, it is a little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(hot) than in Harbin. It is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cold) in winter and sometimes it snows. There are a lot of places of interest in Beijing and it is especially famous for Tian’anmen Square and the Great Wall. People from all over the world come to visit it every year.

Beijing is becoming more and more beautiful. The trees will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (green) and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(green). I hope the air will be as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(fresh) as before. People in Beijing will live a much\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(happy) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(healthy) life.