**高三年级(上)英语 第3课时(第1周)学习指南：M8U1语法**

**目标与建议：**

本节课重点复习名词性从句-主语从句，表语从句，宾语从句这三类从句，分析其特征，并在语境中选择恰当的连接词引导这三类不同的名词性从句。

根据给出的例句，分析句子成分，标注出名词性从句，根据条件（位置和句法功能）判定出名词性从句所属种类，总结出主语从句，表语从句，宾语从句的使用位置和常用连接词。

学生通过阅读句子，分析句子成分，归纳三种名词性从句的用法，并完成选择题练习和语境填空。

**Read and discover**

What's the function of the underlined part in each sentence? Is it functioning as the subject, object or predicative?

1. Whether Native Americans arrived in California 15,000 years ago or14,000 years ago is not important.

2. That is why today over 40% of Californians speak Spanish as a first or second language.

3. I believe that the Native Americans were treated badly when the first Europeans came.

**What types of noun clauses are these underlined sentences? Why?**

1. That he finished writing the composition in such a short time surprised us.
2. Whether we will go for an outing tomorrow remains unknown.
3. Who will be our monitor hasn't been decided yet.
4. What caused the accident is still under investigation.
5. When will the plane take off is decided upon the weather.
6. Why he lied to me really confused all the family members.

**Pay attention!**

That he finished writing the composition in such a short time surprised us.

**What types of noun clauses are these underlined sentences? Why?**

1. He told me that he would go abroad next year.
2. She is wondering whether/if she should buy a car for her family.
3. Can you show me who your favorite writer is?
4. The book will introduce you what the best CEOs know.
5. He couldn't make sure when the thief stole his wallet.
6. Tell me whom he is looking for.

**Pay attention!**

He told me (that) he would go abroad next year.

I heard (that) you have many books.

Can you show me who your favorite writer is? [declarative sentence]

Tell me whom he is looking for. [declarative sentence]

**What types of noun clauses are these underlined sentences? Why?**

1. That was what I wanted.
2. The reason why he was late is that his bike broke down.
3. This is why I was late.
4. My problem is which computer to choose.
5. The argument is whether it rains tomorrow.
6. The trouble is that we are short of funds.

**Pay attention!**

The reason why he was late is that his bike broke down.

The trouble is that we are short of funds.

**Practice:**

**Choose the right answer.**

1.（天津）She asked me\_\_\_\_\_ I had returned the books to the library, and I admitted that I hadn't.

A. when B.where C.whether D.what

2. (北京）Every year, \_\_\_\_\_ makes the most beautiful kite will win a prize in the Kite Festival.

A. whatever B. whoever C. whomever D. whichever

3. (北京) Jane moved aimlessly down the tree-lined street, not knowing \_\_\_\_\_ she was heading.

A. why B. where C. how D. when

4. （北京）Your support is important to our work. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you can do helps.

A.However   B.Whoever   C.Whatever   D.Wherever

5. （北京）The most pleasant thing of the rainy season is \_\_\_\_\_ one can be entirely free from dust.

A. what             B. that C. whether                     D. why

6.（江苏）It is often the case \_\_\_\_\_\_anything is possible for those who hang on to hope.

A. why B.what C. as D. that

7.（天津）The manager put forward a suggestion \_\_\_\_ we should have an assistant.

There is too much work to do. A. whether B. that C. which D. what

**Complete the passage**

When people are asked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state in America they want to visit most, California is always one of the top answers. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ California has the distinction of being the most multicultural state in the USA is known to all of us. But there are different opinions about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ California is so popular among all the states in the U.S.. According to a recent survey, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attracts people to California most is its pleasant climate and relaxed lifestyle. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exactly people from all over the world started to try to immigrate to California remains unknown, but it started a long time ago. Even though most applicants know\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_they have very little chance of getting a visa. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is difficult or not does not matter, many people always want to live there.

选择题答案：CBB CBD