**高三年级(上)英语 第2课时(第1周)学习指南：M8U1词汇**

**目标与建议：**

本节课重点学习8个词/短语在不同语境中的意思，关注其用法，并在新语境中熟练运用。

在不同的语句语境下，说出单词或短语的意思，总结出单词的使用方法以及搭配习惯。

学生通过阅读句子，理解分析词义，归纳词汇的多重含义，归纳词汇的搭配用法，并完成选择题练习和语境填空。

**Task 1 Read and discover.**

**1) indicate**

1. The study indicates a connection between poverty and crime. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Research indicates that over 35% of children need to lose weight. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. The Russians have already indicated their willingness to cooperate.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Professor Smith indicated that he needed an assistant to help him out. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2) distinction**

1. California has the distinction of being the most multicultural state in the USA.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. There is often no clear distinction between allergy and food intolerance. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. He obtained a law degree with distinction. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3) boom**

1. The industry boom attracted Europeans including many Jewish people.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 The boom has created many job opportunities. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Tourism on this island has boomed.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Business was booming and money was not the problem. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4) occur**

1. A third of accidental deaths occur in the home. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 The explosion occurred at 5.30 a.m.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. I supposed that it didn't occur to you to call the police. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 It never seems to occur to my children to contact me. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 It never occurred to him that he might fall in love with this girl.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5) live on**

1. The customs and languages of immigrants live on in their new home.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. I don't know how they manage to live on $10 a week. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. They live on bread and potatoes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**6) take in**

1. It's a 70km round-trip which takes in all the famous tourist spots.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. It’s pleasant to stand on top of the hill and take in deep breath of fresh air. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. I’ve lost so much weight that I’ve had to take in all my clothes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. His words confused all of us, and we all didn't take in what he said. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Don't be taken in by his lies. He is definitely a bad guy. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**7) It is likely that…**

1. However, it is likely that Native Americans were living in California at least fifteen thousand years ago.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Translation：她有可能会成功. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**8) by means of**

1. Scientists believe that these settlers crossed the Bering Strait in the Arctic to America by means of a land bridge. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. She is by no means an inexperienced teacher. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. "May I borrow this book?" "By all means." \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. You must arrive here on time by any means. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**自学检测：**

**Choose the right answer.**

1. Didn’t it ever \_\_\_\_\_to you that one day you wouldn’t be fired because of your carelessness?

A.dream B. occur C. expect D. happen

2. We should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ look down upon the people who are inferior to us.

   A. by no means    B. by any means  C. at all      D.in any way

3. Don’t be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by what he said. He is not trustworthy at all.

A. taken out B. taken away C. taken in D. taken off

**Complete the passage.**

**indicate; distinction; boom; occur; live on; take in; it is likely that; by means of**

 Mr. Smith was born in a very poor family. His family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ $20 every month. At that time, his family had no money to afford him to go college. Fortunately, his excellent performance enabled him to receive the scholarships. And it\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to him that he could finish college \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studying under a work-study programme, which would help him save much money and ease the burden of the family. Finally, he obtained a Marketing Management degree with\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After he graduated, when he was wondering if he could start his own business, he started thinking about which industry was promising. A sudden\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the housing market caught his attention. He thought\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_he could start a house property company and become a successful businessman. As expected. he made it. After he became rich, he recalled his own experience of being helped to finish college. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he would provide funds for students in need. He told all his staff that becoming successful not only meant you had money, but also you had to be grateful and help people in need. He hoped that the staff could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what he said.

选择题：BAC

语境填空：

1. lived on
2. occurred
3. by means of
4. distinction
5. boom
6. it was likely that
7. indicated
8. take in