**Module 7 Unit 4 Sharing Word study [学习目标]** 本节课重点学习8个词/词组在不同语境中的意思，关注其用法，并在新语境中熟练运用。

**[学法指导]** 学生阅读句子，理解词义，整理词汇的用法，并完成填空和翻译句子练习。

**Task 1 Read and discover.**

1. **hear from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* （课文原句）Thanks for your letter, which took a fortnight to arrive. It was wonderful to hear from you.
* I’m looking forward to hearing from you.
* hear from sb. = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Have you heard about the new anticancer drug?
* hear about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Who’s he?—I’ve never heard of him.
* hear of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【拓展】**

* 辨析: hear 与 listen to
* hear 强调听的结果
* listen to 强调听的动作
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 听到某人做/在做某事

在某些感官动词如: see, hear, feel, watch, observe, notice, listen to 等后, 既可接现在分词作宾补, 也可接不带to的不定式作宾补。

(1) Did you hear someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(laugh) outside?

(2) I heard someone \_\_\_\_\_\_(read) loudly in the morning.

(3) He was heard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(sing) in the next room.

**2. (be) dying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* (课文原句)I know you’re dying to hear all about my life here, so I’ve included some photos which will help you picture the places I talk about.
* She was dying for a holiday, away from work and her household chores.
* be dying / anxious / eager\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* be dying / thirsty / eager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【语境应用】**

(1)我极想出国\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(2)他很渴望喝点酒\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3. come across \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* (课文原句) The boys who had never come across anything like this before started jumping out of the windows.
* find or meet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; be not familiar with.
* I came across this book in an old bookstore in London.
* She is the most direct young woman I have ever come across.

**【拓展】**

* This situation should never have come about.
* How is your work coming along?
* That magazine comes out once a month.
* Come over to my place at your convenience.
* **Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4. dry out / dry up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* (课文原句) Tombe told me that the can was heated to dry out the leftover food. (=become/ make dry or drier）
* Water the plant regularly，never letting the soil dry out．
* The sun will soon dry up the roads.
* (of rivers，lakes，etc.)become completely dry
* The writer's long separation from social dried up his imagination．
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【语境应用】**

* You are so wet. Come and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in front of the fire.
* There has been no rain for such a long time that the water in the pond has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**5. adjust \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* (课文原句) The hut was dark inside so it took time for our eyes to adjust.
* He adjusted quickly to the heat of India.
* He adjusted his tie before entering the hall.
* Before you take photos, please adjust the focus of your camera.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* She will have to adjust herself to new conditions, change her ways of living, thinking, etc.

**【归纳】**

* 1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 适应于(做)某事
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 使自己适应于……
* 2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*. 调整；调节；适应
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 对……作出调整

**6. participate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* （课文原句） I loved listening to the family softly talking to each other in their language, even though I could not participate in the conversation.
* =\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* participate with sb. in (doing) sth.同某人一起参加/参与(做)某事

**【拓展】**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 参加, 参与
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 参与者; 参加者

**【语境应用】**

用participate的正确形式完成下列短文。

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a rescue party to help the survivors from an earthquake five years ago. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the victims in their sufferings, I came to realize the value of life. As a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I learned rich life experience from this rescue \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**7. distribute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* (课文原句) This gift covers the cost of production and distribution of seedlings, as well as training in tree care for the local villagers.
* The firm distributed its profits among its workers.
* The man had thirty parcels to be distributed at houses all over the town.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* These rocks are widely distributed all over this region.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【拓展】**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 分配，分发
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. 分配者
* 同义词：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**8. operate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* (课文原句) This gift covers the cost of exercise books and textbooks for community primary schools that operate in poor or remote villages.
* The company operates three factories and a coal mine.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Can you operate the sewing machine ?
* The lift was not operating properly.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The doctors were operating on the wounded solider .

**【归纳】**

* 1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 给某人动手术
* 2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 手术, 操作, 经营
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_做手术

**【语境应用】**

1. The parents were shocked by the news that their son needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (operate) on/upon his heart.

2) This computer is very easy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (operate). You can learn to use it in a few minutes.

**Task 2 Complete the sentences**

**【从方框中选择适当的词或短语填入句子中，注意正确形式】**

hear from (be) dying to come across dry out

adjust participate distribute operate

1. As a teacher I often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my teaching methods to suit the needs of slower children.

2. He has left the paint to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Everyone in the class is expected to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the discussion.

4. On the way home we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an old woman lying on the road.

5. Months had passed before I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my friend again.

6. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ handbills(传单) on the street every weekend.

7. Being away from home for a long time, the girl \_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_to see her mother especially when she’s ill.

8. It’s too difficult for him to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this new sewing machine.