**高一语文年级《与妻书》（二）**

**学习指南**

**学习目标**

1. 通过林觉民《禀父书》与《与妻书》的对读，更好地认识作者林觉民，体会作者写家书时内心复杂的感情。
2. 通过背景资料的辅助阅读，更深入理解作者林觉民对妻子所说的“今日事势”是与当时中国命运和道路的艰难抉择相关，从而思考在当今时代我们应该肩负的“抱负与使命”。
3. 学习本文作为实用文兼具丰富的内容和饱满的感情以及多元的表达方式来达成写作意图和目的。

**学法指导**

1. 阅读作者写给父亲的另一封家书《禀父书》并体会其中蕴含的感情，再和《与妻书》对读，从两封书信中体会作者所蕴含的复杂的感情。
2. 联系作者的时代背景，再次阅读课文，深入理解作者在文中对妻子分析的“今日事势”，了解当时作者所处的时代背景，理解作者的理想和抱负以及做出的抉择，思考当今我们应该肩负的“抱负与使命”。
3. 学习文中语气急切、句式多变。运用感叹句、反诘句、对偶、排比等句式，把“爱汝一念”对妻子的爱与对国家民族的爱融为一体的感情表现得淋漓尽致，既内容丰富，情感饱满，句式多变，又具有实用性。

**学习任务单**

**学习任务一：**

阅读《禀父书》与《与妻书》，请分别找出表现作者复杂情感的语句并做简要分析。

《禀父书》

《与妻书》

**学习任务二：**

借助相关背景资料，理解作者为文的目的，思考作者都运用了哪些特定的表达方式和策略，举例做出说明。

**学习任务三：**

通过对本文的学习，请你围绕“抱负与使命”这一话题，以“祖国，我想对你说”写一篇演讲词。

要求：注意演讲的场合、对象、目的和适当的语体，内容详实，感情饱满。不少于700字。

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