**话题： 人与自然《海洋与环境》 Words Word study [学习目标]** 本节课重点学习8个词在不同语境中的意思，关注其用法，并在新语境中熟练运用。

Match the new words in Column A with the correct meanings in Column B

**[学法指导]** 学生阅读句子，理解词义，整理词汇的用法 。

**A B**

知道

暂停

吓唬

反射

目击在…..旁

拖，拉

放弃

**witness**

**pause**

**drag**

**urge**

**abandon**

**reflect**

**aware**

**scare**

**Task 1. Read and discover**

1. **Witness**

（课文原句）I thought, at the time, that this was just a story but then I **witnessed** it with my own eyes many times.

1) Did you witness the accident?

2) The year 2008 witnessed the Olympic Games opening in Beijing.

3) She was called as a witness.

警察还没有找到那桩谋杀案的目击证人。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

她亲眼看见那件起劫案发生。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Pause**

（课文原句） Without **pausing** we jumped into the boat with the other whalers and headed out.....

This is a pause button. You can press the pause button to read the examples again or to take notes carefully.

He paused for breath, and then continued up the hill.

他直到到了顶楼才停下来喘了口气。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.drag**

（课文原句）Within a moment or two, its body was **dragged** swiftly by......

She managed to drag the suitcase into the room.

每天早晨，我妈妈走进我的房间，把我从床上拽了起来。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The drag of air prevented the planet from crashing to the Earth.

1. **Urge**

（课文原句）“Man overboard! Turn the boat around!” **urged** George, shouting loudly.

1）His mother urged him to finish his homework.

2）We urge colleges and universities to offer more course options to students.

3）Urged by his teacher, he made up his mind to become a doctor.

4）He had an urge to open a shop of his own.

我们强烈要求立即采取措施保护水资源。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **abandon**

（课文原句）From James's face, I could see he was terrified of being **abandoned** by us.

He abandoned his car on the motorway.

Police have abandoned the search for the body.

请记住：祖国永远不会抛弃你。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

为了养家，她放弃了进大学的机会。

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**6. reflect**

（课文原句）I'm sitting in the warm night air with a cold drink in my hand and **reflecting** on the day ....

The little girl looked at her face reflected in the river.

We should all give ourselves time to reflect.

The movie is an accurate reflection of social reality.

思考了很久之后， 他决定去参军。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**7.aware-----be / become aware of sth**

（课文原句）The first thing I **became aware of** was all the vivid colours surrounding us.

She was aware of the fact，but she could not face it yet.

I don't think you're aware of how important this means to me.

It is important that everyone develops an awareness of protecting the environment.

钟南山很明白风险，但他仍然连夜赶往武汉。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **scare----(be)scared to death**

（课文原句）I told myself they weren't dangerous but that didn't stop me from feeling **scared to death** for a moment!

1. Loud noises can scare animals or birds.

2) The snake scared me to death.

3) She was scared to death at the sight of the terrible accident.

最让他害怕的是他几乎失去了一切.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Task 2: Practice**

**Practice 1: Which word is it? How is it used in the sentence?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **DEFINITIONS** | **HOW USED** |
| The reporters are interviewing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outside the courtroom. | 1. to see something happen  2. someone who sees a crime or an accident |  |
| He talked for two hours without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for breath. | 1. to sopt doing something for a short time  2.a short time when someone stops speaking |  |
| In preparation for lectures, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you to do some reading. | 1. a strong wish  2. to strongly suggest someone do something |  |
| He got up and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his chair toward the table. | 1. something that slows you down  2. to pull something along behind you |  |

**Practice 2:Read these sentences. Then replace the words in *italics* with words that mean the same from the unit.**

1. The choice of school *showed* Dad's hopes for us.
2. Facing risks, many doctors *gave up* their lives to save their patients.
3. At least fifteen persons *saw* the terrible accident this morning.
4. The sudden noise in the street really *frightened* me.
5. The teacher *stopped* for a little while and gave students an opportunity to think about the question.

**Practice 3: Fill in the blanks with the proper form of the words in the box.**

Witness scare urge drag abandon reflect pause aware

1. Did anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the car accident?
2. We should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what we’ve done today before we go to sleep.
3. He had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to clear his throat.
4. We are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that we might lose our jobs.
5. The sailors had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the sinking ship.
6. I was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the big frightening dog.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his suitcase along the platform(月台). They were too heavy to carry
8. “Come on, Grace, hurry up!” he shouted loudly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her daughter to get into the car.