**Module 7 Unit 2 Robots Grammar学案**

**I. Observe the sentences and summarize the structure of the passive voice in different tense**.

1. Robots are programmed and controlled by a computer.
2. The first robots were invented in the 1920s.
3. Guests will be greeted by the robot if they arrive at the entrance of the museum.
4. It is going to be tested out by his wife, Claire.
5. The sports meet is to be held on September 11th.
6. Robots are being improved by scientists all the time to satisfy people’s needs.
7. Her friends had to wait outside the room because it was being decorated by Tony.
8. So far various household robots have been produced to do housework.
9. Our classroom has been cleaned, you needn't clean it now.
10. The AI robot might be defeated by human beings in some competitions.
11. Information can be received from all kinds of resources.

**II. Fill in the blanks with the proper form of the verbs to make the passage complete.**

Although computer-like machines 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) in the 19th century, computers 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) commercially for the first time in the 1950s, and a lot of progress 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) since then. Computers are now much smaller and more powerful, and they can 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) much more cheaply.

 Computers 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in many fields—in business, science, medicine and education, for example. The computer’s memory is the place where information 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (keep) and calculations 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do).

Large numbers of home computers 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) so far. People know more about computers than they used to, and computers are playing a bigger part in our lives.

 Progress 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) all the time. Many people believe the robots in the future will be more helpful and most of our household jobs10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) by computer-controlled robots.

**III. Observe the forms of infinitives in each sentence and summarize the structure.**

1. It was going to be tested out by Larry’s wife, Claire.

2. Larry persuaded her that the robot wouldn’t harm her or allow her to be harmed.

3. Claire thought it was ridiculous to be offered sympathy by a robot.

4. How awful to be discovered by her, Claire thought.

5. By that time, Tony expected the house to be completely transformed.

6. What a sweet victory to be envied by those women!

7. But even though Tony had been so clever, he would have to be rebuilt.

总结: 以上各句都用了不定式的\_\_\_\_\_\_语态。不定式一般式的被动语态的基本结构为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 。

**IV. Translate the with infinitives and tell the differences.**

a. The book is said to be translated into French.

b. The book is said to have been translated into French.

归纳：动词不定式常用的两种时态的主被动形式

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **一般式** | **完成时** |
| **主动形式** | **to do** |  |
| **被动形式** |  |  |

**V. Observe the passive infinitive in the following sentences and then summarize its usage.**

1. It was ridiculous to be offered sympathy by a robot.

2. She didn't like to be treated as a child.

3.His dream was to be admitted to a good university.

4. The decision to be made at the meeting will influence the future of the company.

5. Tony would be sent back to be rebuilt.

6. The robot wouldn’t allow her to be harmed.

归纳1:当不定式的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_是这个不定式所表示的动作的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_时，一般要用不定式的被动式。

归纳2 : 动词不定式的被动式在句中可以作\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（句１）、宾语（句２）、 \_\_\_\_\_\_（句３）、\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（句４）、\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（句５）、\_\_\_\_\_\_（句６）。

**VI．Fill in the blanks with the proper form of the infinitive.**

The company’s new car was going 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (test) in the coming month. A lot of work needed 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do ). With so much work 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do), all the staff had to work day and night. A new exhibition hall was asked 4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(build). Many part-time workers required 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hire). Lily found a job in the company too. She is a beautiful girl, so the manager asked her 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (train)as a car model. However, Lily refused 7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) the job. Although she is beautiful, She doesn’t like 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) by so many people. Her desire is 9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(become) a sales manager. The manager　was very kind and permitted her to work here as a saleswoman. With great efforts for three years, she has become the first woman sales manager 10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (accept) by all the staff in this company.

**VII．Think and create some rules.**

Here are three rules for polite behavior in a Western country. Can you suggest three rules for polite behavior in China that would be useful for foreigners? Remember to use the passive voice.

RULES FOR WESTERN SOCIETY

* To ask a woman’s age is considered rude.
* The amount of someone’s income is never discussed among friends.
* It is considered impolite to make unfavorable comments on a person’s appearance (for example, their haircut, makeup or the color of their fingernails).

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Rules for polite behavior in China：

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_