**Module 7 Unit 2 Robot Word study [学习目标]** 本节课重点学习8个词/词组在不同语境中的意思，关注其用法，并在新语境中熟练运用。

**[学法指导]** 学生阅读句子，理解词义，整理词汇的用法，并完成填空和翻译句子练习。

**Task 1 Read and discover.**

**1. desire n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1) The robot **had a strong desire for** success.

2) Tony **expressed a strong desire to** work for Claire.

Summary: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3) He **desired to** win the game.

4) They **desire me to attend** this meeting

5) I **desire that** he **(should) call on** me on Monday morning.

**Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【practice】**

(1)We always desire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) in peace with our neighbors.

(2)The Queen desires that you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) at once.

(3)He desired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (我们离开) soon.

(4)I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (渴望幸福).

**2. satisfaction n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1) She smiled with great/much **satisfaction**.

2) The happy news was a **satisfaction** to us.

**Summary: to one’s satisfaction**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**meet one’s satisfaction** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**with satisfaction** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**vt 满足；满意 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**adj 感到满意的 对…感到满意\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**adj 令人满意的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**【Practice】**

1. 令她满意的是，机器人按时完成了工作。

2. 他脸上露出了满意的表情。

**3. alarm**

1) The fire caused much **alarm**.

2) The **alarm** (clock) went off at five.

3) I don’t want to **alarm** you, but there is a strange man in your garden.

4) The news that H5N1 has spread **alarmed** the nation.

5) I **am alarmed to** hear the news.

6) We **were alarmed by** a sudden shriek.(尖叫）

**Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【practice】** 1. A small boy saw the smoke and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(发出警报).

**2.** She felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when she saw the snake.

3. The news is really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**4. accompany**

1) I must ask you to **accompany** me **to** the police station.

2) The singer **was accompanied on** the piano **by** her teacher.

**Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【practice】**

(1)我想让你陪我去警察局。I‘d like you to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the police station．

(2)女歌手由她姐姐钢琴伴奏。The singer was accompanied \_\_\_ the piano\_\_\_ her sister

**5. favor**

1) I am **in favor of** going to see the film.

2) Teachers tend to **show favor to** those diligent students.

3) **Do me a favor** and turn the radio down while I'm on the phone, will you?

4) May I **ask a favor of** you?

**Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【 Practice 】**

(1)请你帮我拿一下行李好吗？Could you please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take the baggage?

(2)就我个人来说，我赞成前面一种看法。Personally I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the former view.

6. pile

1) There was **a pile of** magazines on the desk .

2) I’ ve got **piles of** work to do this evening .

3) My work keeps **piling up**.

4) The fallen leaves **piled up** .

**Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【 Practice 】**pile up pile sth on sp. pile sp. with sth

Please pile the books \_\_\_\_\_\_.

He piled the newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ the desk.

He piled the table \_\_\_\_\_\_ many dishes.

**7. declare**

1) The government **declared** that we had to stay at home to lessen the infection of the Corona virus.

2) They will **declare** the results of testing the Corona virus soon.

3) The chairman **declared** the meeting closed.

4) I have nothing to **declare**.

5) The Chinese government **declared for** peace.

6) Many nations have **declared against** using nuclear weapons.

**Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**辨析: declare与announce**

1) I would like to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my love for you.

2) Have they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the race will begin?

**8. leave … alone**

Leave my book alone.

Leave me alone, I want a rest.

1). It seemed unkind to **leave** Daisy **out**, so we invited her too.

2). Let us **leave aside** the question of costs for the moment.

3). The doctors and nurses **left for** Wuhan at the Lunar New Year’s Eve.

4). You'd better run faster or you will be **left behind**.

5). Some of the patients **left off** treatment due to the Corona virus.

6.) Just **leave** me **alone** and let me sleep.

**A. not to discuss or consider a particular idea or issue**

**B. to make progress much faster than sb else**

**C. to set out to the destination**

**D. to stop doing sth**

**E. not to include sb deliberately**

**F. not to disturb**

**Task 2 Complete the sentences**

**一. 【从方框中选择适当的词或短语填入句子中，注意正确形式】**

accompany satisfy desire alarm

in favor of pile up declare leave… alone

1 Children under 10 must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by adults to the beach.

2. I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the result of the exam.

3. He has a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for knowledge.

4. When the robot made a noise like a tiger to the little girl, there was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ look on her face.

5. Was he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the plan?

6. Children under 6 should never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ himself innocent.

8. I have been on holiday for a month and my work has really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

二. **【翻译句子】**

1. 她对机器人所做的都很满意。（be satisfied with）
2. 人人都对病毒爆发的消息感到惊恐。（be alarmed at）
3. 你介意陪我去超市吗？(accompany sb. to sp)
4. 她要安静地考虑一下, 最好别打扰她。(leave sb. alone)

5. 联合国已宣布它为安全区。(declare … to be )

三. **【单元词汇练习:运用本单元所学词汇按所给提示完成短文】**

John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (desire) to become a writer of the science fiction. His father isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （支持他的想法）while his mother is for him and always\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（陪他去书店）. John’s sister often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（ring up）to ask his progress in writing, which makes his younger sister, Mary, envy him. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (move) by John’s determination, she finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(declare) to the whole family that she would be back him forever.