**语法学习（1） 定语从句 3**

**【学习目标】**

1. 能够了解定语从句的基本用法；

2. 能够运用定语从句表达自己思想。

**【学法指导】**

在认真学习定语从句相关知识的基础上，关注上下文语境，体会它们在语篇中所传递的意义，即把语法作为工具，理解文本内容和表达自己的思想。

**【语法观察】**

**仔细阅读下面的句子，请画出句子中的定语从句和关系词。**

1.A scientist who was on the Nobel Prize Committee called Hans Forssberg explained that ...

2.Tu Youyou studied Chinese medicine for two and a half years with experts in the field from whom she gained a deep knowledge about traditional practices.

3.In 1969, Tu Youyou was chosen to establish a team to find a cure for malaria--- a disease that killed millions of people every year.

4.The reason why this was difficult was that the team had limited resources.

5.They did not have enough staff, and the laboratory in which they worked had poor air quality.

6.Even though Tu Youyou is not interested in fame, she has become a scientist whose work is internationally renowned.

【总结】

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **关系代词** | **先行词（被修饰词）** | **在定从中成分** |
|  that |  |  |
| which |  |  |
| who |  |  |
| whom |  |  |
| whose |  |  |
| as |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **关系副词** | **先行词（被修饰词）** | **在定语从句中成分** |
| when |  |  |
| where |  |  |
| why |  |  |

**Exercise 1:**

This is the park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_I once wrote about to you. 从句缺（ ）

This is the park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I used to stay with my family at weekends. 从句缺（ ）

判断关系词的关键是

**Exercise 2:**

Last night we went to Ann’s party, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we enjoyed very much.

He came from Herne Bay, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lily had once spent a holiday.

He lent her dictionary, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cover is red and white.

Mr Smith, from \_\_\_\_\_\_ I have learned a lot, is a famous scientist.

Joe Johnson, \_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to make a comeback, attracted a lot of attention.