**8年级第30课时**

**《开启健康生活之旅—“摆脱”医生之妙计》参考答案**

**任务一：描述生病症状的英文单词。**

cough 咳嗽 fever 发烧 runny nose 流鼻涕

sore throat 嗓子疼 dizzy 头晕 vomit 呕吐

headache 头疼 stomachache 胃疼 toothache 牙疼

backache 背疼 armache 胳膊疼 legache 腿疼

**任务二：第1诊室发生了什么呢？**

1. headache, stomach

2. She spends too much time in front of the screen. ✔

She likes fast food very much. ✔

She usually goes to bed very late.

She doesn’t usually have breakfast. ✔

3. running, fast, fruits, breakfast, Three

**任务三：第2诊室发生了什么呢？**

1. He has got (the) flu.

2. Take some vitamin pills. ✔

Stay at home and have a rest. ✔

Give up smoking. ✔

Stop eating fast food.

**任务四：“看医生”的英文表达都有哪些呢？**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **How to ask?** | **How to answer?** |
| What can I do for you?  /What have you come in for today? | I’m feeling ill. /I don’t feel well. I have got a headache and my stomach hurts. |
| How long have you been like this?  /How long have you had these symptoms? | Since Saturday. I have been ill for about two days. |
| Are you having any other problems? | Yes, I have… |
| What kind of food do you usually eat? | I like fast food, like pizza and hamburgers. |
| Do you do any exercise? | No, I haven’t done much exercise since then. |
| **How to offer advice?** | |
| Don’t worry. /Take it easy.  First, do some exercise, such as running.  Second, you should stay at home and have a rest for three days.  And remember, have breakfast every day.  I strongly recommend you to give up smoking.  Take some medicine. Three times a day. | |

**任务五：请编写一个医生与病人之间的对话。**

Doctor: Hello, what can I do for you?

Patient: Hello, doctor. I don’t feel well. I have a toothache.

Doctor: How long have you been like this?

Patient: Since last week. I have been ill for about one week.

Doctor: Have you got a sore throat?

Patient: No.

Doctor: What kind of food do you usually eat?

Patient: I have a sweet tooth. I like sweet food, like cakes and chocolate.

Doctor: Let me examine your teeth. Open your mouth. Oh, you have got a decayed tooth. That’s why you have got a toothache.

Patient: What should I do now?

Doctor: Don’t worry. I will fill the tooth, then you won’t feel painful. I give you some advice. First, stop eating too much sweet food. It is harmful to your teeth. Second, remember to clean your teeth after eating. I will give you some medicine. Three times a day.

Patient: Thank you, doctor.

**任务六: 巩固练习。**

**一、单项填空。**

1. A 2. B 3. C 4. A

**二、任务型阅读。**

**Task 1**

1. c 2. d 3.b 4.a

**Task 2**

1. medicine A, medicine B

2. medicine B

3. medicine A

4. medicine B

5. medicine B

6. medicine A

7. medicine A

8. medicine A, medicine B

9. medicine B