**The admirable 词汇学习2——学习任务单**

**【学习目标】**

1.在主题语境中理解词义，辨别词性。

2.借助上下文辨析下列词Recipe; promising; cause; commitment; strike; subject的词义，

3.借助上下文完成句子，掌握词汇的搭配。

**【学法指导】**

1. 关注上下文语境，分析词义，词性。
2. 关注一词多义，旧词新义。

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| **Words from the texts**  | **Part of speech(词性）**  | **Root word****(词根)**  | **词义**  | **相关词**  |
| **admirable** |  |  |  |  |
| **effective** |  |  |  |  |
| **recognition** |  |  |  |  |
| **encouragement** |  |  |  |  |
| **wisdom** |  |  |  |  |
| **inspiring** |  |  |  |  |
| **depression**. |  |  |  |  |
| **influential** |  |  |  |  |
| **awareness** |  |  |  |  |
| **passionate** |  |  |  |  |
| **energetic** |  |  |  |  |

**Have a check:**

1. **admire; admirable; admiration; admirer**
* She's got a secret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who keeps sending her gifts.
* All those who knew him will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him for his work.
* I'm full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for those who handled this outbreak of novel coronavirus.
* The police did an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ job in keeping the fans calm.
1. **recognize; recognition; recognizable**
* When he returned to his home town after the war, he found it had changed beyond all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The international community has refused to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the newly independent nation state.
* The World Health Organization has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alcoholism as a disease since 1951.
* The Eiffel Tower in Paris is an instantly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ landmark***.***
1. **encourage; encouraging/encouraged; encouragement**
* She felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the many letters of support.
* My mother smiled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at me as I went up on stage.
* Mick was always ready to offer advice and words of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. **influence/influential; aware/awareness**

* *She wanted to work for a bigger and more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (= powerful) *newspaper.*
* He is a bad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **on** the kids. Don’t let him get too close.
* *My dad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me to do electronics as he was a great electronic engineer.*
* *They were well/fully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_that the company was losing money.*
* *Environmental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has increased* ***dramatically*** *over the past decade.*

5. **Passion/passionate; energy/energetic**

* *She had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for gardening.*
* *I've always been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about football.*
* *She was* ***full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** *after her vacation.*
* *Oil shortages have brought on an \_\_\_\_\_\_ crisis..*
* *She seems* ***remarkably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** *for a woman her age.*

一词多义：

**Write down the different meanings of the word**

1. **Recipe** (n.): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

recipe for disaster\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; recipe for success\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Promise**

It promises to be a really exciting match. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a **promising career** in law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

She's promised to do all she can to help. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**keep**/**honor** one’s promise\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; **live up to** one’s promise\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Subject (n. v. adj.)

Youyou bravely volunteered to be the first human **subject. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

In recent years, she has **been subject to** attacks of depression. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The man had **subjected his wife** **to** years of second-smoke.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Cause (n. v.)**
* He soon gained a reputation for raising awareness for good causes.
* *The police are still trying to establish the* ***cause******of*** *the fire.*
* *The difficult driving conditions* ***caused*** *several accidents.*
1. **Strike (struck; struck)**
* *The clock was* ***striking ten*** *as we went into the church.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* *She* ***struck a match*** *and lit another cigarette.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* *A snowball* ***struck*** *him* ***on*** *the back of the head.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* A *rather worrying thought* ***struck me****.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* *Teachers* ***went on strike*** *last week to demand job security.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* *American aircraft carriers have* ***launched*** *several* ***strikes*** *.*
1. Commit
* Martin Luther King is respected for **his commitment to** the cause of equal rights for black people. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He was sent to prison because he had **committed a crime**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The government must **commit itself to** improv**ing** health care. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Like so many men, he has problems **committing** himself **to** a relationship. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* I'd **committed myself** and there was no turning back. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Check yourself**

1. I was impressed by the energy and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shown by the players.
2. They won the award for the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new band of the year.
3. She **made** a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to visit them once a month.
4. Can we just **drop the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** now, please.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of this experiment were all men aged 18-35.

6. They are trying to determine the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the crash.

7. The Raleigh International Bike Ride is open to anyone who wants to raise money for a good \_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. For real Indian food, just follow these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Have you ever been \_\_\_\_\_ **by** lightning?
10. It suddenly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me how we could improve the situation. I immediately shared my idea with my colleagues.

**这节课后学生们应该学到：**

一，Admirable；effective；recognition；encouragement；wisdom；inspiring；depression.；influential

Awareness；passionate；energetic各词的词义，词性变化和基础搭配。

二，辨析下列词Recipe; promising; cause; commitment; strike; subject的一词多义， 并在语境中进行理解和应用。