**《阅读理解——记叙文》 课后作业答案和解析**

2018海二

文章立意：本文记录了作者第一次在美国上学的情景，担心，害怕和困惑，随着时间的推移，作者慢慢爱上了她的学校

31. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。由第一段中的I had traveled a long distance from India in order to join my mother, who had been here for three years, hoping America would help my future.可知，作者来到这里，是因为妈妈希望作者有个光明的未来。故选B。

32. 【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。由第二段中的I didn’t actually want to pick a seat. In India we had fixed seats, so I never needed to worry about that. I spent the rest of the class taking notes from the image produced by the overhead projector. In Indian schools, we didn’t use the technology we had. We had to take notes as the teacher spoke. 可知，在座位和设备方面有很多不同之处。故选D。

33. 【答案】C

【解析】细节理解题。由第二段中第一句＂ I was afraid how I would do.＂和文章最后一句话“today wasn’t so bad＂可知，作者开始非常害怕，但是一天结束的时候觉得这一天过得还不错，此可以推知，作者的焦虑最终得以解。故选C。

2018朝二

本文讲述了收银员 Martyr在超市的工作情况，他真诚礼貌地对待每一位顾客，在意自己做的每件事。

34. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 Like a lot of people who want to get through a checkout line， I found my thoughts on speed， nothing more. The line I was standing in wasn't moving as quickly as I wanted，可知等待结账的人很多，速度比较慢。作者感到比较焦躁，故选C.

35. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 I thought it was strange， but I guessed I had grown accustomed to people asking me how I was doing simply out of a conversation without thinking.可知,作者认为人们经常随口提问的问题是不需要思考的，之间是不需要动脑筋的谈话。故选C。

36. 【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。根据第五、六段 Then magic happened ..and extended his right hand in an act of friendship. As their hands met， the old cashier looked the customers in the eyes. ＂I want to thank you for shopping here today he told them. ＂You have a great day. Bye-bye对Marty工作时的描述可知他找给顾客零钱时的真诚和礼貌让作者认为他很特别，故选D。

37. 【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段 This old cashier seemed sincere about wanting to know how people were feeling.和第六段 The looks on the faces of the customers were priceless. Marty真诚地想知道人们的感受，顾客脸上的表情对他来说是无价的。可见他很在意他所做的事，故选B。

2018朝一

34. 【答案】A

【解析】推断题。 根据文章第二段最后一句中“as she shared her wisdom and experience with me.”可知，作者之所以将Rose比作时光机，是因为年纪比较大的她，有很多人生智慧和经历，故A符合题意。

35. 【答案】C

【解析】推断题。根据文章第四段“In this way the elderly don’t have regrets for what they did, but rather for things they did not do.”可知， Rose认为人生要努力尝试，否则年老时会后悔没有去做，她来体验大学生活，就是为了努力实现梦想，勇于尝试的表现。这种品质也是她被邀请去足球对发言的原因。故正确答案为C。

36. 【答案】B

【解析】推断题。根据文章第四段Its non-optional but that doesn＇t take any talent or ability. The idea is to grow up by always finding the chance in change可知，変老是我们无法选择的，但变老不会使人获得任何才能或能力。获得才能的方法是通过在変化中找到机会，从而得到成长。故B项符合题意。根据前面所述，変老和成长是不ー样的。故正确答案为B。

37. 【答案】D

【解析】主旨题。本文通过一个87岁老奶奶努力追求梦想，完成大学学业的故事和她的一些人生感悟，鼓励读者勇于尝试，不辜负生活，D项符合题意。A项意为＂为老年人提供一个榜样＂，B项意为“讨论如何快速成长＂，C项意为“讲述上大学的重要性＂，均不符合文意。故正确答案为D。

A