**《应用文阅读》课后作业答案与解析**

**2018朝阳一模**

本文是一则广告，推介一款名为带遥感器的Ecobee3的智能WiFi自动调温器。

36. 【答案】**C**

【解析】细节题。第二段They can learn your preferences and schedules, and then adjust the temperature accordingly. Ecobee3 和其他智能调温器一样，能了解你的喜好和日程，并相应地调整温度。答案为C。

37. 【答案】**A**

【解析】细节题。第二段And once you’re able to heat up or cool down your house from your phone, without having to get out of bed, you won’t want to go back.体现了Ecobee3d的优点，可以通过手机调整室温，而无需走动。答案为A。

38. 【答案】**D**

【解析】细节题。第三段：If you live in a larger household, the ecobee3 can be much more convenient—provided you pick up a couple more remote sensors. Yes, it gets pretty expensive at that point, but having those gives you effective control over the temperature in different rooms around your house. In comparison, other thermostats’ measurements are largely limited to the area in which they’re installed (安装).住在大房子里，Ecobee3会更方便，假如你只需要通过几个遥感器（就可实现调温）。在这点上，它会贵一些，但是它让你更方便调节不同房间的温度。而其他调温器这因为尺寸大小而被限制在他们所安装的区域内。答案为D。

**2018东城一模**

本文是一封建议信。作者对政府即将建设的项目,客观分析了其优缺点，表达了担忧。建议政府在推进新项目以前，能征求居民的建议，集思广益。

36. 【答案】**A**

【解析】细节题。根据文章第二段But the people who want to build the supermarket seem to think that no one wants the library any more。支持建超市的人似乎认为没有人再需要图书馆了!答案选A。

37. 【答案】**D**

【解析】猜测词义。根据文章第三段In a few years from now, the roads in and around will be full of cars in the daytime and delivery lorries at night, and not only that—we will have got used to it, too.从现在起的未来几年里，白天周边道路将拥挤不堪，充斥着小汽车和送货卡车，我们将习惯于拥挤的交通。根据上文，可以判断it指代拥挤的交通状况。答案选D。

38. 【答案】**C**

【解析】推理判断题。结合全文分析,文章第一段作者表明It is not that I am completely against the idea of building a supermarket—I just think that as a community（社区） we need to weigh up the advantages and disadvantages before committing ourselves. 作者并不是完全反对实施该项目的,而是希望就该项目的优劣势在社区进行广泛的讨论。接着在第二三段中分别陈述新项目拥护者和反对者可能持有的态度,随后提出新项目应进行讨论,由此可以推断作者对项目是抱怀疑的态度。答案为C。

39. 【答案】**B**

【解析】主旨题。文章在第一段就表达了作者的态度，希望社区能够对新项目建设进行讨论，权衡其利弊，表达了对项目建设的担忧。答案选B。

**2018西城一模**

本文是一则青年发展组织The First Tee招募志愿者的广告，介绍了组织的规模、市里、岗位设置和应聘步骤。

36. 【答案】**A**

【解析】细节题。根据文章第三段…our program focuses on making participants stronger and more confident through decision-making and exploring options, inspiring the golfers of tomorrow to look to the future, set goals, and unlock their potential.我们的项目专注于使参与者更强大,更自信, 通过决策，选择，激励未来的高尔夫球手展望未来，设定目标，释放潜能。答案选A。

37. 【答案】**C**

【解析】细节题。根据文章中***Database Manager:*** input data entry of participants, volunteers, and community relation records and update chapter information for Home Office and community relations.  The database manager is expected to update the data a minimum of every other week.数据库经理负责信息的录入、至少每两周更新一次信息。这个工作要用电脑来完成。答案是C。

38. 【答案】**B**

【解析】细节题。根据文章**Process of Becoming a Volunteer** ：Begin by filling out the Google Forms application below. Once Alison Boyle (our Director of Volunteer and Participant Services) receives your completed application, she will contact you for an in-person interview.填申请表，一旦负责人收到你的申请表，她将联系你亲自进行面试。答案是B。

**2018海淀一模**

本文是一篇应用文。介绍了如何在 Airbnb上预定房间(**Airbnb**是 **Air Bed and Breakfast** 的缩写。Airbnb是一家为用户提供各式各样的住宿信息的网站)。

36. 【答案】**C**

【解析】 细节题。根据文章第二段最后一句“Your personal details should include photos and verifications，…”可知,在填写个人信息的时候需要提交照片和证明。答案选C。

37. 【答案】**C**

【解析】细节题。根据第三段“When searching for a place, make sure to include your dates and number of guests to get the most accurate pricing.”为了得到确切价格需要提供日期及人数。 答案选C。

38. 【答案】**B**

【解析】细节题。根据第六段“Hosts have 24 hours to accept your request, and your reservation is automatically confirmed once they do.”房主会在24小时内接受预定,即申请人会在一天内得知预定结果。答案选B。

39. 【答案】**C**

【解析】推理判断题。本文主要介绍了如何在Airbnb上预定房间,与外出旅游相关,因此最可能出现于旅游杂志之中。答案选C。