**9年级英语第19课时 拓展任务**

**一、拓展阅读（完形填空的理论依据）**

1. 格式塔心理学

格式塔心理学又称“完形心理学”。该理论认为人们在感知不完整的事物时，在内心深处总是趋向于将其补全，该理论强调人类的大脑趋向于整体地把握眼前的图景，越是熟悉的图景越容易被大脑所识别。完形填空正是一种需要补全，使之完形的残缺语篇材料。完形填空虽然删去了几个词，我们仍然能理解文章的整体思路。学生语言使用越熟练，对文章的整体理解力越强。

2. 冗余信息理论

冗余信息理论认为语言的内容包括一些多余的不必要的成分，这称为“冗余信息”。这些成分可以保证我们更加正确全面地了解信息。重复的信息越多，对文章理解的可能性越大。完形填空实际上是删去一部分基本信息或冗余信息，留下大部分基本信息或冗余信息，以检查学生运用已有信息，理解掌握短文大意，进而补全缺失信息的能力。

**二、运用完形填空的命题规律，完成下面这篇完形填空，并积累一词多义、较难词汇和优美句子。**

**Father in Need**

I quietly placed my ear against the kitchen door. Mom had a male\_\_1\_\_！ I peeked (从缝隙偷看) around. Sitting there was a gentleman, the most handsome man I’d ever seen.

Mom was a young widow (寡妇) then with three children. My sister was ten, my brother four and I six. I \_\_2\_\_ having a daddy. And I knew he was the one. Then I marched right into the kitchen.

“Hi! I’m Patty. What’s your name？”

“George.”

\_\_3\_\_ towards Mom, I asked, “Don’t you think my mom’s pretty？”

“Patty！” Mom scolded (责备) with embarrassment. “Go and check on Benny.”

George leaned forward and whispered, “Yes, I do. I’ll see you later, Patty. I think we’ll be good friends.”

George started calling on Mom more often. He always seemed happy to see\_\_4\_\_ and never grew tired of my endless questions.

Soon they entered into a marriage. But one evening was especially bad. Benny was crying on the kitchen floor. Annie was complaining \_\_5\_\_ it wasn’t her place to look after that spoiled child. And I spilled(使溢出) a whole pot of butter milk. With an empty look, George muttered, “I must have been\_\_6\_\_ to marry a woman with three kids.”

Mom flew to their bedroom in tears，and George walked out. I hurried to the porch (门廊). “I’m sorry. I’ll be more careful next time. Please don’t \_\_7\_\_！”

Gently wiping my tears, he said, “We’re friends, and friends never abandon (抛弃) the people they love.” Then he went to comfort Mom.

Over the years, George has always been there for me, through many ups and downs. I still turn to him with my\_\_8\_\_ though he’s already 85.

1. A. volunteer B. supporter C. challenger D. visitor

2. A. kept B. missed C. spent D. minded

3. A. Looking B. Checking C. Turning D. Speaking

4. A. I B. me C. him D. her

5. A. loudly B. quietly C. carefully D. gently

6. A. talented B. brave C. mad D. excited

7. A. laugh B. worry C. relax D. leave

8. A. suggestions B. experiences C. problems D. achievements

**积累区**

一词多义：

较难词汇：

优美句子：