**《二轮词汇复习方法》 拓展提升任务**

**请大家将词汇复习与语篇结合，参照《词汇复习学习指南》的方法，结合学情，读后做好自主整理。**

**2019 年北京高考题词汇复习**

**一、请写出下列词汇的汉语/英语意思。**

**语法填空**

1. have/get butterflies in one’s stomach
2. voice one’s concern to sb.
3. hand sb. advice
4. be yourself
5. whisper to sb.
6. raise sb’s awareness about/ of
7. aim to do sth.
8. get involved in
9. the possibilities are endless
10. attend college
11. be engaged in
12. take full advantage of
13. have a proper attitude towards/to
14. 从…受益

完型

1. regardless of
2. run out of
3. daily necessity
4. hesitate to do sth
5. allow sb to do sth
6. benefit much from
7. distribute
8. deliver
9. pave
10. negotiation
11. address(vt)
12. assess
13. ridiculous
14. recite
15. urge
16. adequate
17. convince
18. remind
19. arrangement
20. ambition
21. privilege
22. registration
23. welfare
24. purchase
25. reliable

阅读

1. explore new culture

2 do something worthwhile

3 create positive changes

4 increase a community’s access to safe drinking water

5 promote the development of poor and remote communities

6 take in young volunteers

7 carry out programmes

8 foster cultural awareness

9 consequently

10 approach

11become widely available for anyone

12 be likely to do

13 insecure

14 abandon

15 double-edged

16 thanks to

17 key characteristics

18 aim to do

19 the effects of climate change on oceans

20 focus on

21 make less effort

22 pull the rope

**二、用合适的词形填空**

1. For the past 20 years, I＿＿＿＿＿＿（live）by these words.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(face) challenges, I knew I will whisper to myself the two simple words. “Be yourself” (一句多译)
3. Earth Day ,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(mark) on April 22th, is an annual event aiming to raise public awareness about environmental protection.
4. First \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(celebrate) in 1970, the day now includes event in more than in 190 countries and region.
5. A great number of students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(question) said they were forced to practice the piano.
6. Prices of daily goods \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(buy) through a computer can be lower than store prices.
7. Since he started volunteering his car to the young people, Wilson\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(cover) an astonishing 64000 miles.

**三、一词多义**

1. voice

(1) Some scientists have **voiced** concern that the disease could be passed on to humans.

(2) What does one do when a government simply refuses to listen to the **voice** of the opposition?

2. matter

(1) It was no easy **matter** getting him to change his mind.

(2) To make **matters** worse, I locked my key in the car

(3) What students do at college seems to **matter** much more that where they go.

3. suggest

(1) He suggested going by plane, but I thought it would cost too much.

(2) It is suggested that the plan should be carried out as soon as possible.

(3) The expression on his face suggested that he did well in the test.

4. cover **(cloze)**

(1) The big garden covers an area of more than 100 mu.

(2) The mountain is covered with snow all the year around.

(3) The review covered everything we learned last term.

(4) She covered 1,000 metres in less than 4 minutes.

(5) He was sent to Greece to cover Olympics.

(6) $100 should cover all your expenses.

5. appreciate (cloze)

(1) You can’t really appreciate foreign literature in translation.

(2) I would appreciate it if you paid in cash.

(3) We didn’t fully appreciate that he was seriously ill.

6. benefit

(1) The new regulation will be of great benefit to everyone concerned.

(2) What he said benefited all the students.

(3) Will the AIDS patients benefit from the new drug?

**2018 年北京高考题词汇复习**

一、翻译下列词汇或短语。

**(一)完形填空**

1. a source of

2. temptation

3. remarkable

4. spot

5. guard

6. unattended

7. only to

8.零钱

9.引起某人注意

10. win praise from…

11. 开展一个活动

12. all sorts

13.life-changing

**（二）阅读理解**

A

1. ankles

2.require sb to do sth

3.athletic

4. stuck with me

5.准备好

6．readjust

**7.** out of breath

8. course

9. expenses

10. free of shame and worldly labels

11. acknowledge

B

1.寻找

2. hands-on

3. trainees

4. merit badges

5. simulate

6.实操技能

7.可用于

8.团队精神

C

1. wind up

2. get rid of

3. wax

4. moth

5. break down

6. 是…的原由；为…负责

7．evolve 8. 和…比较

D

1. futurist

2. materializing

3.很难预料

4．urban

5. appointment

6. infrastructure

E

1 the causes of

2. personality traits

3. triggering events

4. due to

5.be likely to

6. occurrences

7. outlook

8. presence

9.outbursts

10 rarely

**二、英译汉（长难句）**

1. One good turn deserves another.

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2. A man owes his success to his family support.

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3. A winner is one with a great effort of will.

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4. Failure is the mother of success.

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5. One is never too old to learn.

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6. With all the programs, teamwork is key as trainees learn the importance of leadership and being part of a bigger task.

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7. Policymakers should start thinking now about how to make sure the appearance of driverless vehicles doesn’t extend the worst aspects of the car-controlled transportation system we have today.

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**2017 年北京高考题词汇复习**

一、写出词语或短语的意思。

1. reach the book on the top shelf

2. win the prize in sth.

3. in the 1980s

4. figure out

5. retire

6. a garbage can

7. attend school

8. speak out about sth

9. spread the message of sth

10. collect spare change

11. wear red scares in support of sth

12. be grateful for sth.

13. contribute to

14. apply to

15. compaign

16. prodedure

17. profit

18. swift action

19. be knocked down

20. recover from

21. cooperative

22. be ambitious about

23. subscribe to

24. wipe out

25. as a whole

26. be supposed to

27.sign a paper

28. object to

29. region/religion /religious

30. relate to

31.associate with

32. preserve/ reserve

33. conflict with

34. enter into sth

35. seal machines

36. dismiss

37. nuclear chain reaction

38. strengthen new memories

39. satisfy the desire

40. make room for

41. as if

42. process

二、翻译句子

1. Jane moved aimlessly down the tree-lined street, not knowing where she was heading.

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2. She hoped to spread her message of hope and awareness. She started the Ladybug Foundation, an organization aiming at getting rid of homelessness.

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3. The book makes complex ideas attractive and accessible to children, who can become involved in advanced concepts and even philosophy.

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4.经过热烈的讨论，我们一致赞同制作视频来记录校园时光。

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5.收集资料花费了我们大量的时间，在这期间我们采访了我们的老师并拍摄了校园生活。

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