**语法复习：非谓语动词—动词-ing形式作定语和状语**

**Grammar revision: verb–ing form as attribute and adverbial**

**【学习目标】** 掌握动词-ing形式充当定语和状语的功能与用法。

**【学法指导】** 通过阅读、观察句子，体会并总结动词-ing形式充当定语和状语的功能与用法。完成课后配套练习，加以巩固。

**动词-ing做定语**

1. In the **following** years he worked even harder.

2. I saw some **twinkling** stars in the sky.

3. The man **speaking to the teacher** is our monitor.

可改写为：

4. They are visitors **coming from several countries**.

可改写为：

**小结1：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_作定语时，放在所修饰的名词前；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_作定语时, 放在所修饰的名词之后，意义上相当于\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。**

**Use -ing form to describe the pictures.**



**小结2：Verb-ing 形式做定语， 可表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，也可表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。**

如果一个及物动词的ing形式作定语，既表进行，又表被动时，可用ing形式的被动式：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The skyscraper **being built** is higher than other buildings.

翻译句子：正在被召开的会议很重要。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**观察下面两个句子：**

We get **excited** when we see this **exciting** picture.

I am **surprised** at the **surprising** result.

**一些动词加ing或者加ed都能构成形容词，verb-ing 形式表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，verb-ed形式表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 。**

**练习**

At the sight of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_scene, all the people present were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tears. (move)

**动词-*ing*做状语**

1. **Walking in the street**, I came across an old friend of mine.

可改写为：

1. **Not knowing her new address**, we can’t send the book to her.

可改写为：

1. Her father died, **leaving her and her younger brother**.

可改写为：

4. **Using your head**, you will find a way.

可改写为：

**小结3：Verb-ing 形式做状语，常常用来表示原因、时间、结果、条件等。功能上等于\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。一般情况下，前后\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_一致。**

When **the teacher** came into the classroom, **I** was singing.

He sat on the sofa, watching TV.

He sat on the sofa, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

他们笑着谈着走进了教室。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they went into the classroom.

**小结4：Verb-ing 形式做伴随状语，相当于and连接的并列句，表示一个动作发生的同时，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。**

