**《阅读理解—应用文》二轮复习解题指导 学习指南**

**【学习目标】**

1. 掌握高考应用文的特点—应用文四要素：主题中心、[作者](http://www.so.com/s?q=%E4%BD%9C%E8%80%85&ie=utf-8&src=internal_wenda_recommend_textn" \t "https://wenda.so.com/q/_blank)、[目的](http://www.so.com/s?q=%E7%9B%AE%E7%9A%84&ie=utf-8&src=internal_wenda_recommend_textn)、格式[结构](http://www.so.com/s?q=%E7%BB%93%E6%9E%84&ie=utf-8&src=internal_wenda_recommend_textn)；

2. 学生掌握应用文的独特性和规律性，以便快速抓住文章的主题和主要信息。

**【学法指导】**

**应用文具有如下特点：**

1. 主题：每篇应用文都要围绕着一个主题展开；

1. 目标人群：为谁而写私人[信件](http://www.so.com/s?q=%E4%BF%A1%E4%BB%B6&ie=utf-8&src=internal_wenda_recommend_textn)为家人、朋友、爱人而写；商务信件为生意伙伴而写；广告为一般大众而写；海报为某[一群人](http://www.so.com/s?q=%E4%B8%80%E7%BE%A4%E4%BA%BA&ie=utf-8&src=internal_wenda_recommend_textn)而写；
2. 写作目的：为什么要写这篇应用文？
3. 格式和结构：不同[类型](http://www.so.com/s?q=%E7%B1%BB%E5%9E%8B&ie=utf-8&src=internal_wenda_recommend_textn)的应用文其格式和结构是不相同的。

**【学习任务】**

**A (2019朝一)**

**Get Involved! Make a Donation!**

**So what is rewilding?**

Imagine our natural homes growing instead of shrinking. Imagine species (物种) diversifying instead of declining. That’s rewilding. Rewilding is ecological restoration. Rewilding offers hope for wildlife, humans and the planet.

**Why is rewilding important and necessary?**

● **Our natural ecology is broken.** The places where you would expect wildlife to exist have been reduced to wet deserts. The seabed has been destroyed and there have been no living creatures any more.

**● Our wildlife is disappearing.** Many wonderful species have declined over the past century. We’ve lost more of our large animals than any European country.

**● We need keystone species.** These vital species, including top predators (食肉动物), drive ecological processes. Their loss has worsened our living systems.

**● Nature looks after us.** Good natural ecology can provide us with clean air and water, prevent flooding and store carbon. Rewilding can leave the world in a better state than it is today.

**What are challenges?**

As a long-term project, our “rewilding britain” has its challenges. Many people are not interested, because we have got used to the lack of native forests. Many farmers oppose the idea. They thought it a crazy idea to bring back predators because they would start killing farm animals. It takes time to educate them. Above all, we need money! So we need your help!

**Make a donation.**

Help us bring back living systems and restore wild nature!

With your help we can...

● Open up new chances for rewilding and push for change.

● Develop tools to educate, influence and spread the word.

Thanks for your support.

31. Which of the following is the result of rewilding?

A. Species become various. B. A lot of animals disappear.

C. Environments are destroyed. D. Natural disasters happen regularly.

32. According to the passage, one of the challenges at present is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. people’s doubts B. a lack of volunteers

C. a shortage of time D. farmers’ disagreement

33. What is the main purpose of the passage?

A. To introduce a new project.

B. To call on people to give money.

C. To warn people of the natural ecology.

D. To convince people to change their mind.

A**（2019东一）**

The Perfect Sleep Chair is designed to be the most comfortable recliner chair. Whether you are sitting upright, relaxing in your favorite TV viewing position, or lying completely flat for sleeping, it’s like being on a cloud. A cloud that has built-in heat and massage settings to match your own personal comfort level. It even has a battery backup in case of a power cut.

With Perfect Sleep Chair, there’s a perfect position for everybody, even those that prefer to lie flat but want the additional support that most mattresses(垫子) don’t provide. At the touch of a button, the Perfect Sleep Chair gently lifts you to an almost standing position so you can get back on your feet with ease. Some owners use this feature daily, while others use it when recovering from an illness.

Time and time again, our customers tell us they are tired of having to replace their recliners due to quality issues. We hear you! That is why the Perfect Sleep Chair is handmade in the USA using quality hardwoods and only the highest quality upholster(垫衬物). Each chair is carefully crafted by workers and not just a bunch of robots. Every chair structure is guaranteed for life and the electronic components are generously warranted for three years. Simply put, it’s the highest quality chair on the market—but it doesn’t end there…

When you purchase the Perfect Sleep Chair, you’ll get your choice of cloth and colors! You’ll also receive White Glove Delivery. Professionals will carry the chair to the exact spot in your home where you want it, unpack it, inspect it, test it, position it, and even take the packaging away!

To ensure that your product and purchase process is of the highest quality, our customer service team is here to answer any question, five days a week, from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Please call us at [800-958-8324](tel:8009588324).

31. According to the advertisement, Perfect Sleep Chair . （事实信息）

A. helps detect illnesses

B. supports various body positions

C. comes with an additional mattress

D. adjusts its temperature accordingly

32. What is the key feature of Perfect Sleep Chair introduced in Paragraph 3? (推理判断)

A. It is safe. B. It is lasting.

C. It is portable. D. It is comfortable.

33. What service can customers receive?

A. Home delivery. B. Free replacement.

C. A 24-hour hotline. D. A money-back guarantee.

**A（2019西一）**

**Amsterdam Destination Guide**

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Amsterdam is one of the most popular travel destinations in the world, famous for its beautiful canals, top art museums, cycling culture and so on. It is the capital and most populous city in the Netherlands and often referred to as the “Venice of the North” because of its expansive system of bridges and canals. Here are some of the key points to remember as you plan your trip to Amsterdam.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Boom Season | Population | Language(s) | Currency | January Climate | July Climate |
| May to October | 813,562 | Dutch | Euro | Average high: 5.8 °C | Average high: 22.0 °C |

**Must-See Attractions**

Most visitors begin their Amsterdam adventure in the Old Centre, which is full of traditional architecture, shopping centers, and coffee shops. You’ll also want to check out Amsterdam’s Museum Quarter in the South District, which is great for shopping at the Albert Cuyp Market and having a picnic in the Vondelpark. The top museums to visit there are the Rijksmusuem, the Ann Frank House, and the Van Gogh Museum.

**If You Have Time**

There are several other unique districts in Amsterdam, and you should try to explore as many of them as time allows. The Canal Ring is a UNESCO World Heritage Site that was originally built to attract wealthy home owners and is a center for celebrity spotting and nightlife today. The Plantage area has most of the city’s museums, including the Jewish Historical Museum, the Scheepvaart Museum, and the botanical gardens.

**Money Saving Tips**

* Unless you really want to see the tulips (郁金香) blooming, avoid booking between mid-March and mid-May. This is when hotel and flight prices rise.
* Look for accommodations in Amsterdam’s South District, where rates are generally cheaper than in the city center.
* Buy train tickets at the machine instead of the counter to save a bit of money.
* Instead of hiring a tour guide, hop on a canal boat. They’re inexpensive and will give you a unique point of view of the city.

*Check out*[*our homepage*](http://save70.com/)*to view price comparisons for flights, hotels, and rental cars before you book.*

31. What can be learned about Amsterdam from this passage?

A. Amsterdam is called the “Venice of the North” because of its location.

B. The Van Gogh Museum lies in Amsterdam’s Museum Quarter.

C. The Old Centre is a UNESCO World Heritage Site.

D. The Canal Ring is a place to attract garden lovers.

32. In order to save money in Amsterdam, you can \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. arrange a guided canal tour

B. buy train tickets at the counter

C. reserve a hotel in the South District

D. book flights between mid-March and mid-May

33. Where is the passage most probably taken from?

A. A magazine. B. An essay. C. A report. D. A website.

**答案与解析**

**2019朝一**

1. **【答案】 A**

**【解析】细节理解题**

**关键句**：Imagine species(物种) diversifying instead of declining. That’s rewilding .

译文：相像物种变得多样化而不是减少。这就是rewilding.

**解题思路**：该题问的是下列哪一项是rewilding 的结果。根据关键句可知，物种变得丰富多彩是rewilding的结果。故选A。

1. **【答案】D**

**【解析】细节理解题**

**关键句**： Many farmers oppose the idea. They thought it a crazy idea to bring back predators because they would start killing farm animals. It takes time to educate them.

**译文**：许多农民反对这个主意。他们认为把食肉动物带回来是一个疯狂的想法，因为它们将会杀死农场动物。教育他们需要时间。

**解题思路**：根据关键句可知，目前的挑战之一是农民的反对。故选D。

1. **【答案】B**

**【解析】写作意图题**

**解题思路**：文章主要介绍了“rewilding britain”项目的重要意义。根据文章的标题“Get Involved ! Make a Donation!”和 What are challenges ?部分中的“we need money”可知，本文旨在号召人们为这个项目捐款。故选B。

**2019东一**

31.**【答案】B**

**【解析】 细节理解题**

**关键句**：Whether you are sitting upright, relaxing in your favorite TV viewing position, or lying completely flat for sleeping, it’s like being on a cloud.

**译文**：不管你是笔直地坐着，以你最喜欢的看电视的姿势放松，还是完全平躺着睡觉，都像是身处云端。

**解题思路**：根据关键句可知，Perfect Sleep Chair 支持各种各样身体姿势。故选B。

32.**【答案】B**

**【解析】推理判断题**

**关键句**：Every chair structure is guaranteed for life and the electronic components are generously warranted for three years.

**译文**：每一把椅子的结构都是终身保修的，而且电子元件的保修期为三年。

**解题思路**：该题问的是第三段主要介绍了Perfect Sleep Chair的什么重要特征。根据关键句并截个第三段内容可推知，该段主要介绍了Perfect Sleep Chair的持久耐用性。故选B.

33.**【答案】A**

**【解析】细节理解题**

**解题思路**：该题问的是客户可以享受什么服务。根据第四段最后两句：You’ll also receive White Glove Delivery. Professionals will carry the chair to the exact spot in your home where you want it, unpack it, inspect it, test it, position it, and even take the packaging away! 可知，顾客可以享受送货上门服务。故选A。

**2019西一**

31.**【答案】B**

**【解析】细节理解题**

**解题思路**：该题问的是从文章中我们可以了解到关于阿姆斯特丹的什么信息。根据第二段中的“Amsterdam’s Museum Quarter in the South District, which is great for shopping at the Albert Cuyp Market and having a picnic in the Vondelpark. The top museums to visit there are the Rijksmusuem, the Ann Frank House, and the Van Gogh Museum.”可知，梵高博物馆位于阿姆斯特丹博物馆区。故选B。

32.**【答案】 C.**

**【解析】细节理解题**

**关键句**：Look for accommodations in Amsterdam’s South District, where rates are generally cheaper than in the city center.

**译文**：在阿姆斯特丹的南区寻找住宿，那里的价格通常比市中心便宜。

**解题思路**：该题问的是为了在阿姆斯特丹省钱，你可以选择做什么。根据关键句可知，你可以预定南区的酒店。故选C。

33.**【答案】D**

**【解析】文章出处题**

**关键句**： Check out [our homepage](http://save70.com/) to view price comparisons for flights, hotels, and rental cars before you book.

**译文**：在预定之前，请查看我们的主页，查看航班，酒店和租车的价格比较。

**解题思路**：该题问的是文章最可能出在哪里。根据关键句中的homepage可知，文章可能出自网站。故选D。