9年级英语第12课时《阅读微技能猜词类题目突破》学习指南

**【学习目标】**

1. **能理解猜类题目的考查要求和提问方式**
2. **能结合例句，运用适当的解题技巧解决猜词类题目**

**【学习任务单】**

**一、猜词题的考查要求：**

考查\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_居多

**二、猜词题的提问方式：**

常用的方式：1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**三、猜词题的解题技巧**

（一）理解针对性解释

方法1：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. It will be very hard but also very **brittle** , that is , it will break easily. 【词义： 】

1. He is an **illiterate**, he can not read or write. 【词义： 】

方法2：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The cells can tell different sounds through vibration. But they are very **fragile**——they get damaged easily and even die if they vibrate too much because of loud sounds for too long.

【词义： 】

**真题链接---2017海淀一模**

Three factors(因素) influence an individual’s level of motivation(激励): competence, **autonomy**, and relatedness. Competence is the drive to feel able and successful. Autonomy means being able to “be ourselves”. Relatedness is the human need to communicate with others and form relationships.

When we are praised for having done well, our need for competence is met. When we are given responsibility—a chance to feel in control, we build esteem and our need for autonomy is met.

The underlined word “**autonomy**” in Paragraph 4 probably means “\_\_\_”.

A. communicating with others B. having control of our own life

C. building up our self-esteem(自尊) D. being praised and loved by others

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 【词义： 】

IV.

方法3：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. These people are easy to feel **depressed**. If girls in this group idolize a woman star with a body they consider to be perfect, they are more likely to be unhappy with their own bodies.

【词义： 】

**真题链接---2015中考D篇**

The teachers also say that iPads allow students to learn **at their own pace**. Some students might listen to a dialogue only once and understand it，so they can save time for doing other things．Other students，however，might need to listen to the same dialogue again and again to understand it．Using iPads is especially helpful to students who are learning a language at different paces．

What does the expression “**at their own pace**” in Paragraph 3 probably mean?

A. According to their own timetable. B. Without their teachers’ help.

C. Because of their wonderful goals. D. Against their parents’ hope.

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 【词义： 】

（二）理清逻辑关系

方法1：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. In some **rare** cases it might be right to follow the crowd, but in most cases this can be one mistake.【词义： 】

**真题链接——2016中考D篇**

Children are expected by their parents to be reading a textbook all the time. However, research shows that it may **hamper** the development of their imagination, while boredom can give them opportunities to develop creativity.

What does the word "**hamper**" in Paragraph 2 probably mean？

A. Slow down B. Keep up with C. Go beyond D. Give rise to

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 【词义： 】

方法2：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Children who do not eat dinner with their parents at least twice a week were 40% more likely to be overweight compared to those who do. And students who do not eat with their parents are more likely to **be truant at school**. Just the opposite, children who do eat dinner with their parents five or more days a week are less likely to run away from school without reason .They also report being closer with their parents than children who eat dinner with their parents less often, according to a study conducted by the National Center at Columbia University.

【词义： 】

**真题链接——2018石景山一模**

The bagel data also suggests that your mood, how you feel, affects (影响) how honest you are. For example, …. So their bad mood makes them less honest.

The other thing Feldman believes affects how honest people are is the **morale** in an office. When employees like their boss and like their job, then the office is more honest.

The underlined word “**morale**” in Paragraph 6 probably means “\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. argument B. competition C. spirit D. movement

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 【词义： 】

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**真题链接——2014中考D篇**

Teens would like to spend more time doing things with their parents, but watching TV is not **counted as** spending time together. As your teens mature, it is important for you and your teens spend time alone together, one to one. Your teens need time to talk to you alone without any other family member present.

The underline part “**counted as**” in Paragraph 3 probably means “\_\_\_\_”.  
 A. compared with B. used as  
 C. connected with D. regarded as

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 【词义： 】

1. 巧用构词法

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. I will not make friends with a **dishonest** person.【词义： 】

8. When the little boy finished, his father was **speechless**.【词义： 】

**真题链接——2017中考D篇**

The words “in the heat of the moment” in Paragraph 4 probably mean“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

1. when teens avoid possible risks
2. when teens trust their **judgment** 【词义： 】

C. when teens lose control over their anger

D. when teens give **consideration** to situations【词义： 】

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

（四）熟词生义

9. The British and Americans may use different **terms** for many things. The British usually use football, eraser and mail while Americans prefer to soccer, rubber and post.

A. 成果 B. 术语 C. 学期

10. If it’s hard for you to communicate with your parents, don’t worry about it. Here is some advice for you to **bridge** the generation gap. (代沟)

A. 建立 B. 消除 C. 到达

**真题链接——2018中考C篇**

Playing in greener areas offers children opportunities to search and learn. Accordingly, green space is thought to **prompt** important exercises in discovery, creativity and risk taking. These exercises in turn positively influence brain development.

The word “**prompt**” in Paragraph 6 probably means “\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. control B. encourage C. balance D. change

方法：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 【词义： 】