**朝阳区高二名著阅读第4课时学习指南**

**《论语》第5-8篇**

**学习目标：**

1．疏通文意，积累重点实词、虚词，能准确、顺畅地翻译原文。

2．通过对比阅读，总结子路、颜回、公西华、子贡的形象特点。

3．整理、分类述而篇中有关“学”的章句，深入理解孔子对“学”的认识。

4．接续前四章，继续积累、丰富“仁”的涵义。

**学法指导：**

1.对比阅读

2.整理、归纳、分类。

**学习任务单：**

**学习任务一：**

翻译5.8、5.26、6.8三章。

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**学习任务二：**

子路、颜回、公西华、子贡是孔门弟子中非常重要的四位。假设你是演员，可以从这四位弟子中选一个来饰演，你会选谁？请你依据这三篇中的具体章句，再搜集资料，为你的角色写一段内心独白。要求：能在《论语》找到依据，符合人物性格特征，300字左右。

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**学习任务三**：

学习是学生生活的主旋律。孔子既是老师，更是极为优秀的学习者，他经常思考有关学习的问题。可以说，孔子是个当之无愧的学习专家。“述而篇”有许多和学习有关的章句，请整理出来，并分析它们分别论述了“学习”的哪些方面（学习态度、学习方法……）

（看微课视频及课件）

**学习任务四**：

梳理、总结这三篇中孔子关于“仁”的论述，在前四篇的基础之上，继续积累有关“仁”的章句，补充、完善“仁”的内涵。

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