**十一年级 英语学科 语法复习（非谓语动词 动词-ing形式作主语、表语、宾语）学习指南[学习目标]** 本节课重点复习动词-ing形式在句子中作主语、宾语、表语的情况，关注其用法，并在新语境中熟练运用。

**[学法指导]** 学生阅读句子，辨识、掌握用法，并完成相关练习。

1. **Discover the roles of the -ing form in the sentences**

①Collecting stamps is his hobby.

②When I arrived here , he just finished doing his homework.

③My favorite sports is playing table tennis.

1. **动词-ing作主语的用法**
2. **Discover the role of the -ing acting as the subject and its position** ①②③④⑤⑥

① Helping her is my duty.

②Learning a foreign language is very useful.

③Getting up early is good for health.

1. **Exercise**

①学习新单词对我来说非常重要。

②说比做容易。

1. **Fixed structures**

It's a waste of time doing 做...浪费时间

It is worthwhile doing 做...值得

It is no good/use doing 做...没有好处/用处

It is useless doing 做...没有用

1. **Exercise**

哭是没有用的。

**3. 动词-ing作表语的用法**

**(1)Discover the role of the -ing acting as the predicative and its position**

His hobby is painting.=Painting is his hobby.

1. **Exercise**

①His dream is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 他的梦想是成为一个著名的艺术家。

②What he is interested in is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 他感兴趣的事是放学后玩电脑游戏。

③His hobby is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 他的爱好是爬山。

**4.动词-ing作宾语的用法**

**(1)Discover the role of the -ing acting as the predicative and its position**

 ①I came across the street to avoid meeting her.

②The law doesn't permit camping in the forest.

③Tom is thinking of looking for a new job.

1. **The words and phrases that are followed by -ing**

avoid miss postpone/delay/put off suggest finish practice enjoy imagine/fancy

can't help admit deny envy escape risk excuse stand keep mind

 pay attention to give up think of devote to look forward to be interested in

be worth feel like be good at spend time/money in doing dream of care about

have difficulty /trouble/problem in object to be concerned about adapt to stick to

aim at be busy be/get used/accustomed to get down to

1. **Exercise**

①He is used to \_\_\_\_\_ in public.

 A. be speaking B. have spoken C. speak D. speaking

②We will do everything we can to prevent him \_\_\_\_\_himself.

 A. from hurt B. for hurting C. from hurting D. to hurt

③It’s very hot. Would you mind\_\_\_\_\_\_ the windows, please?

 A. close B. open C. opening D. shut

④ He devoted his life to \_\_\_\_\_ the atomic theory.

A. study B. be studied C. studying D. have studied

⑤ I regret \_\_\_\_\_ to the theatre. I have wasted a whole evening.

A. to go B. go C. going D. being gone