**Unit 3 Celebration**

**Vocabulary and grammar study2**

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| 学习目标 |

能够掌握6个词/词组在不同语境中的意思，关注其用法，并在新语境中熟练运用以及重点语法形式被动语态。

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| 学法指导 |

理解上下文语境，理解词义和语法现象，并尝试运用这些词汇和语法，是正确学习语言知识的方式方法。

Vocabulary

一．Custom

1. Custom of doing sth: an accepted way of behaving or of doing things in a society or a community.

1. It is the custom in that country for women to marry young.
2. They have the custom of giving presents at Christmas.

二．Effort

1. The physical or mental energy that you need to do sth; sth that takes a lot of energy.（努力；费力的事）

（1） You should put more efforts into your work.

（2） It’s a long climb to the top, but well worth the effort.

2. An attempt to do sth especially when it is difficult to do（艰难的尝试；试图；尽力）

1. The company has laid off 150 workers in an effort to save money.

（2） The local clubs are making every effort to interest more young people.

（3） We need to make a concerted effort to finish on time.

三．Represent

1. To be a member of a group of people and act or speak on their behalf at an event, a meeting, etc.

1. The competition attracted over 500 contestants representing 8 different countries.
2. The president was represented at the ceremony by the Vice-president.

2. To act or speak officially for sb and defend their interests（作为。。。的代言人；维护。。。的利益）

1. The union represents over 200 000 teachers.
2. The association was formed to represent the interests of women artists.

四．Patience

1. Patience with sb or sth: the ability to stay calm and accept a delay or sth annoying without complaining（耐心；忍耐力）

1. I have run out of patience with her.

（2） Teaching children with special needs requires patience and understanding.

2. The ability to spend a lot of time doing sth difficult that needs a lot of attention and effort.（毅力；坚忍；恒心）

1. It takes time and patience to photograph wildlife.
2. I don’t have the patience to do jigsaw puzzles.（拼图游戏）

五．Calm down

1. Phrasal verb, if you calm down, or if someone calms you down, you become less angry, upset, or excited.

1. Calm down for a minute and listen to me.
2. I’ll try a herbal remedy to calm him down.

2. If things calm down, or someone or something calms things down, the amount of activity, trouble, or panic is reduced.（使平息下来）

1. We will go back to normal when things calm down.

六．Event

1. A thing that happens, especially sth important.

1. The election was the main event of 2014.

（2） Everyone was frightened by the strange sequence of event.（人人都因接二连三发生的怪事感到惊恐）

2. A planned public or social occasion（公开活动；社交场合）

（1） She is the leader of this fund-raising event.

Grammar

1. In England, tea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (serve) with milk and sugar.
2. Paper-making technology \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invent) by Cai Lun in AD105.
3. The 2022 Winter Olympics \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hold) in Beijing.
4. Sorry, I didn’t arrive on time, because a bridge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) now.
5. At ten o’clock yesterday, the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (operate) on.
6. I want to sit at the table near the window.

---Sorry, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take).

1. An important meeting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hold) in our school now.
2. On each Spring Festival, each house \_\_\_\_\_\_(decorate) with upside-down Fu.
3. When we arrived at the garage, our car \_\_\_\_\_\_(repair).
4. My car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (destroy) in the accident yesterday.
5. The child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take care of) by grandma all these years.
6. Those books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (publish) next month.