**语法填空拓展提升作业**

1

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

Hangzhou is one of China’s most popular cities. It is full of cultural heritage(遗产) and famous 1 its natural scenery. Italian traveller Marco Polo described Hangzhou as the 2 (fine) and most splendid city in the world. The beauty of West Lake has inspired countless poets and painters, and you can’t leave without 3 (try) the Longjing Shrimp, one of Hangzhou’s signature dishes. The dynamic city is home to many of China’s tech companies including e-commerce giant Alibaba.

B

Today, dogs are found 4 (help) to all who fly in airplanes. They are trained to smell, track, and find bombs on planes and in luggage. Dogs are easy to train because they already have deep connection to humans. Many of these dogs are donated to the safety program, where they 5 (give) a good home. The partnership between dogs and humans allows each to profit from the special talents of the other as they work together 6 （save）lives.

C

It was almost midnight, but Mary couldn’t fall asleep. “One sheep, two sheep…” She 7 (start) to count sheep. But did it really work? Actually, some 8 (scientist) believe this may not be a very good way to fall asleep. Some people try so hard to count that they can be more clear-headed. Instead, they can try taking a bath to fall asleep. They can also think about a quiet beach or a walk in the woods, 9 can make them relaxed and fall asleep more 10 (quick).

答案：

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

 **A**

The Darjeeling Himalayan Railway may be the slowest train in the world. Every day the train \_\_1\_\_ (climb) over 2250 meters. Although the entire trip is 80 kilometers, it takes up to ten hours. The railway \_\_2\_\_ (build) in 1881 and has been carefully protected for its cultural importance. Today the train is attractive to the passengers who come from other places \_\_3\_\_ (see) the railway and the surrounding mountains. They seem to get a lot of pleasure \_\_4\_\_ its slow speed. For \_\_5\_\_ (fan) of this train, being slow is actually a good thing. As these people say, “slow” has four letters, so has life; “speed” has five letters, so has death.

**B**

I think my memory is good. I use a simple trick to remember people’s names \_\_6\_\_ (clear). When I meet someone and hear the person’s name, I imagine that I can see the name \_\_7\_\_ (write) on the person’s face. So the next time I see that person I also see the name on his or her face, and that is \_\_8\_\_ I never forget a name. When I have to memorize things for school, I walk up and down in the room, \_\_9\_\_ (read) the notes aloud. The methods are very effective and I \_\_10\_\_ (use) them for many years. Compared with me, my brother has a very bad memory. He never remembers his promises. I always have to remind him.

答案：

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

**A**

I love the desert \_\_1\_\_ it makes me feel spiritual. I especially like the orange and red sunset in the desert. When the night \_\_2\_\_ (come), I lay my blanket, build a fire, and eat some dinner. Then I like lying on the sand and looking at the countless \_\_3\_\_ (star) in the sky. At this time I can feel more relaxed. I’ll wait for another beautiful picture in the morning, the sunrise.

**B**

As the world’s population grows, a lot of wild animals \_\_4\_\_ (force) to leave their natural home. Many wild animals are in danger. People kill them for food or fur, or because they compete with humans for food supplies. \_\_5\_\_ (lucky), animal rescue organizations are working hard \_\_6\_\_ (preserve) endangered animals and give them help. More and more people are realizing the importance of protecting wild animals.

**C**

Smokejumpers are a special type of firefighter. They jump from planes into areas that are difficult to reach by car or on foot. When they arrive there, they first examine the land and decide \_\_7\_\_ to fight the fire. Their main goal is to stop a fire from \_\_8\_\_ (spread). They will use basic equipment to clear land of plants and other dry materials. The work is dangerous, \_\_9\_\_ they love being able to jump out of planes, fight fires, and live in the forest. As 38-year-old Alexi Tishin, who \_\_10\_\_ (work) as a smokejumper for 15 years, says, “This is the best job for tough guys.”

答案：

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写一个单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

Passage 1

The Warwick Cheese Festival takes place in June every year. This annual event is the biggest cheese festival in North America, 1 (attract) tens of thousands of Canadians and 2 (visitor) from all over the world. They can try over 100 kinds of cheese made all over Quebec at the festival. And they 3 (invite) to vote for the People’s Choice prize of the year.

Passage 2

Winter break was fast approaching. All Scott wanted to do was to go snowboarding. 4 (fortunately), Scott’s parents had different plans. They had booked a weeklong trip to Hawaii. Scott hated warm weather and asked 5 he could just stay at his best friend’s house so that he could snowboard every day. His parents didn’t want to hear anything of it. He kept 6 (debate) with them about the topic, but they would not change their minds. Family time was important to them, and it was a tradition that they spent winter break together.

Passage 3

Although he is only eleven years old, James helps the aged. Every day, he

goes to Redhill 7 train to help three old people with housework and shopping. In this way, he has made their lives much easier. It is through James’ hard work that a Neighbourhood Care Program has been started. So far, James and his friends

 8 (form) a group of young volunteers to seek out the people 9 need help. They do this without funding and without recognition. Their main aim is

 10 (make) a difference through personal sacrifice.

答案：

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5

在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所 给词的正确形式填空。

**A**

Our school planned a trip for us to study English in another country this holiday. I was excited for it was my first time 1 (travel) abroad. I 2 (pack) everything I thought I would need into my backpack. I knew I was going to have so much fun. After boarding the bus to the airport, I said goodbye to my parents. I looked out the window of the bus and dreamed about 3 we would do while on our trip.

**B**

Dough figurine(捏面人), also known as dough modelling, is a kind of Chinese folk art. It is 4 (simple) made but of high artistic value. It 5 (record) as early as the Han Dynasty. Dough craftsman draws materials based on the required. After a repetition of rubbing, twisting and lifting 6 hand, and poking, cutting, and carving by bamboo knife, the craftsman 7 (shape) the body and the face of the figurine gradually. Dressed up with hair accessories and clothes, all of a sudden, a vivid artistic figurine comes to life.

**C**

Harry is an American businessman. His job requires him to do a lot of traveling. In the past six months he has made nine trips, 8 purpose is to attend meetings and make presentations. Harry loves to travel and feels each country has a charm of its own. After graduation, Harry decided to make travel part of his career. He wanted to experience different cultures of other 9 (country). He was dreaming of 10 (work) for an international company. Then his dream came true. Now he’s working for a German hi-tech company.

答案：

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

**A**

My favorite color is orange. It is a warm and bright color, and it makes me feel happy and safe. When I 1 (see) this color, I think of fall. When I go outside, I enjoy 2 (walk) through the dark orange leaves and listening to the sound they make under my feet. I also think of the smell of fire. It’s great to be at home and sit by the warm fire with 3 (I) family. This warm and beautiful color should be everywhere this season!

**B**

Last year the empty land across from my bus stop was a sad, empty, ugly space, with dead bushes and one short tree. Then some 4 (gardener) changed that. They were tired of looking at the sad space while they were waiting 5 the bus, so they made it into a beautiful garden. Now you can see colorful vegetable plants and sweet-smelling flowers. Yellow butterflies fly from plant to plant 6 (happy), and tiny birds sing in the green trees. I love taking the bus now.

**C**

When the Spanish explorer Cortez reached Mexico in the sixteenth century, he found people there using a drink 7 was called chocolate. It tasted quite strong because it had pepper in it. 8 (make) it taste better, the Spanish added sugar. When chocolate first came to Europe in the seventeenth century, people 9 (start) to drink it with milk, instead of water. Nowadays, tons of chocolate 10 (deliver) to factories, where they are turned into many popular sweets and cakes.

答案：

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_