**语法填空作业答案**

1、

absolutely *adv.* 完全地，绝对地

actually *adv.*实际上； 其实

apparently *adv.*显然，外观上

definitely  *adv.* 一定地;肯定

entirely  *adv.* 整个，全部

especially *adv.*特别，尤其

eventually *adv.* 最后，终于

exactly *adv.* 确切地

extremely *adv.*极端；最后

finally  *adv.*最后，最终

fortunately *adv.*幸运地，交好运地

frequently a*dv.*经常地，频繁地

gradually *adv.*逐渐地；渐进地

highly  *adv.* 高度地

immediately *adv. 立*即；马上；直接地

literally *adv.* 按照字面意义地;逐字地

merely *adv.* 仅仅，只，不过

mostly  *adv.* 大部分是

nearly *adv.* 将近,几乎;密切地

obviously *adv.*显然;明显地

precisely *adv.*精确地,准确地

probably（probable）  *adv.* 很可能，大概，或许

really *adv.* 事实上,的确,非常

recently  *adv. 最近*

sincerely *adv.* 真诚地

slightly *adv.*轻微地；少量

ultimately *adv.*最后;最终;根本;基本上

usually *adv.* 通常

2、**答案：**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| beat | beat | beaten | ~ | 打败 |

**3.ABA**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| become | became | become | becoming | 变 |
| come | came | come | coming | 来 |
| run | ran | run | running | 跑 |
| overcome | overcame | overcome | overcoming | 克服.战胜.征服 |

**4.ABB**

**（1）在动词原形后加一个辅音字母d, t或ed构成过去式或过去分词。**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| burn | burnt/burned | burnt/burned | ~ | 燃烧 |
| deal | dealt | dealt | ~ | 解决.处理.分配 |
| dream | reamed/dreamt | dreamed/dreamt | ~ | 做梦 |
| hear | heard | heard | ~ | 听见.听说 |
| hang | hanged/ hung | hanged/ hung | ~ | 绞死，悬挂 |
| learn | learned/learnt | learned/learnt | ~ | 学习 |
| light | lit/lighted | lit/lighted | ~ | 点燃, 照亮 |
| mean | meant | meant | ~ | 意思.意味.用意 |
| prove | proved | proven/proved | proving | 证明, 证实,试验 |
| shine | shone/shined | shone/shined | shining | 使照耀，使发光 |
| show | showed | showed/shown | ~ | 展示, 给...看 |
| smell | smelled/smelt | smelled/smelt | ~ | 闻, 嗅 |
| speed | sped/speeded | sped/speeded | ~ | 加速 |
| spell | spelled/spelt | spelled/spelt | ~ | 拼写 |
| wake | waked/woke | waked/woken | waking | 醒来，叫醒, 激发 |

**（2）把动词原形的最后一个辅音字母“d”改为“t” 构成过去式或过去分词。**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| build | built | built | ~ | 建筑 |
| bend | bent | bent | ~ | 弯曲.屈服 |
| lend | lent | lent | ~ | 借给 |
| rebuild | rebuilt | rebuilt | ~ | 改建, 重建 |
| send | sent | sent | ~ | 送 |
| spend | spent | spent | ~ | 花费 |

**（3）原形→ought →ought**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| bring | brought | brought | ~ | 带来 |
| buy | bought | bought | ~ | 买 |
| fight | fought | fought | ~ | 打架.战斗 |
| think | thought | thought | ~ | 思考,想 |
| seek | sought | sought | ~ | 寻找.追求.搜索 |

**（4）原形→aught →aught**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| catch | caught | caught | ~ | 捉,抓 |
| teach | taught | taught | ~ | 教.教授 |

**（5）变其中一个元音字母**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| awake | awoke | awoke/awoken | awaking | 唤醒.唤起 |
| dig | dug | dug | digging | 挖掘.钻研.搜集 |
| feed | fed | fed | ~ | 喂养.饲养 |
| flee | fled | fled | ~ | 逃避.逃跑.消失 |
| find | found | found | ~ | 发现，找到 |
| get | got | got/gotten | getting | 得到 |
| hold | held | held | ~ | 拥有.握住 |
| lead | led | led | ~ | 引导,领导 |
| meet | met | met | ~ | 遇见 |
| sit | sat | sat | ~ | 坐 |
| shoot | shot | shot | ~ | 射击 |
| spit | spit/spat | spit/spat | spitting | 吐痰, |
| stick | stuck | stuck | ~ | 刺入,粘住 |
| strike | struck/stricken | struck | striking | 撞击.冲击.罢工 |
| win | won | won | winning | 赢.获胜 |

**（6）原形→□lt/pt/ft→□lt/pt/ft**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| feel | felt | felt | ~ | 感到 |
| keep | kept | kept | ~ | 保持 |
| leave | left | left | leaving | 离开 |
| sleep | slept | slept | ~ | 睡觉 |
| sweep | swept | swept | ~ | 扫 |
| weep | wept | wept | ~ | 哭泣.流泪.哀悼 |

**（7）其它**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| lay | laid | laid | ~ | 下蛋, 放置 |
| pay | paid | paid | ~ | 付款 |
| say | said | said | ~ | 说.讲.表示 |
| stand | stood | stood | ~ | 站 |
| understand | understood | understood | ~ | 明白 |
| lose | lost | lost | losing | 失去 |
| have | had | had | having | 有.持有.从事 |
| make | made | made | making | 制造.安排.构成 |
| sell | sold | sold | ~ | 卖 |
| tell | told | told | ~ | 告诉 |
| retell | retold | retold | ~ | 重复.复述 |
| wind | wound | wound | ~ | 缠绕.转动.迂回 |

**5.ABC**

**（1）原形→过去式→原形+(e)n**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| blow | blew | blown | ~ | 吹风.喘气.叫 |
| drive | drove | driven | driving | 驾驶 |
| draw | drew | drawn | ~ | 画画.绘制.拖拽 |
| eat | ate | eaten | ~ | 吃 |
| fall | Fell | fallen | ~ | 落下.跌倒 |
| forbid | forbad/forbade | forbidden | forbidding | 禁止.不许 |
| give | gave | given | giving | 给.提供.授予 |
| grow | grew | grown | ~ | 生长.种植 |
| forgive | forgot | forgiven | forgiving | 原谅, 饶恕 |
| know | knew | known | ~ | 知道 |
| mistake | mistook | mistaken | mistaking | 弄错; 误解, |
| overeat | overate | overeaten | ~ | (使)吃过量 |
| prove | proved | proven/proved | proving | 证明, 试验 |
| take | took | taken | taking | 拿.获得.接受 |
| throw | threw | thrown | ~ | 抛.扔.掷 |
| ride | rode | ridden | riding | 骑.乘车 |
| see | saw | seen | ~ | 看见.了解、领会 |
| sew | sewed | sewn | ~ | 缝制.缝合 |
| show | showed | showed/shown | ~ | 展示.出示.说明 |
| shake | shook | shaken | shaking | 摇动.震动 |
| write | wrote | written | writing | 写 |

**（2）原形→过去式→过去式+(e)n**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| break | broke | broken | ~ | 打破.打碎 |
| choose | chose | chosen | choosing | 选择 |
| get | got | got/gotten | getting | 得到 |
| hide | hid | hidden | hiding | 隐藏 |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | forgetting | 忘记.忽略 |
| freeze | froze | frozen | freezing | 冷冻.结冰 |
| speak | spoke | spoken | ~ | 说话.谈话.演讲 |
| steal | stole | stolen | ~ | 偷窃.窃取.偷盗 |

**（3）变单词在重读音节中的元音字母“i”分别为“a”（过去式）和“u”（过去分词）**

**[i→a →u]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| begin | began | begun | beginning | 开始 |
| drink | drank | drunk | ~ | 喝 |
| sing | sang | sung | ~ | 唱 |
| sink | sank | sunk | ~ | 下沉, 沉没 |
| swim | swam | swum | swimming | 游泳 |
| ring | rang | rung | ~ | 戒指.环围住 |

**（4）其它**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 动词原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 现在分词 | 词义 |
| be(am,is,are) | was/ were | been | ~ | 是 |
| bear | bore | born/borne | ~ | 负担, 忍受 |
| do | did | done | ~ | 做 |
| fly | flew | flown | ~ | 飞行 |
| go | went | gone | ~ | 去 |
| lie | lay（lied） | lain（lied） | lying | 躺.位于（说谎） |
| wear | wore | worn | ~ | 穿 |
| bite | bit | bitten | biting | 咬.刺痛 |
| tear | tore | torn | ~ | 流泪.撕破.猛冲 |

3、

1．in 2．were noticed 3．who 4．heard 5．making/to make

 6．has introduced/introduced 7．toys 8．to do 9．easily 10．themselves

1．in 考查介词。in her seventies意为“在她七十多岁的时候”。

2．were noticed 考查时态语态。文章用的是一般过去时态，此处用作谓语，与主语paintings构成被动关系，所以填写were noticed。

3．who 考查定语从句。先行词是指人的名词an art collector，who在定语从句中作主语。

4．heard 考查时态。根据上下文可知，用一般过去时态，主语是people，用主动形式，填写heard。

5．making/to make 考查非谓语动词。该句谓语是can hurt，该空与后面的them构成主语部分，因此用非谓语动词，既可以用动名词making，也可以用不定式to make。

6．has introduced/introduced 考查时态。Recently通常与现在完成时连用，因此可以用has introduced，另外也可以用一般过去时态，表示过去的事情。

7．toys 考查名词。toys是可数名词，前面有all修饰，所以用复数形式toys。

8．to do 考查非谓语动词。inspire sb to do sth意为“激励某人做某事”、

9．easily 考查副词。修饰动词is spread用副词形式，所以填写easily。

10．themselves 考查代词。此处指代上文提到的its website-users，用反身代词作宾语。