**阅读理解—记叙文拓展提升作业答案**

**1解析**

1. 细节理解题 本题问非洲企鹅濒危的原因。根据第一段“the ship sank, creating an oil spill. .. tons of fuel oil were flowing right in the middle of the African Penguins’ habitat. Soon the oil covered about 20,000 penguins. Without swift help, the seabirds would have no chance for survival”可知沉船造成油泄露，对企鹅的生命构成极大威胁，故选B

2. 细节理解题 本题问走进救援中心时作者的感受。根据第二段 “When walking into the center, I couldn’t believe my ears”，可知作者是大吃一惊，故选C

3. 细节理解题 本题问最终这场危机是如何化解的。根据第四段“One researcher came up with an idea: What if the penguins were temporarily moved out of harm’s way?”，故选D

4. 主旨大意题 本题问作者的写作目的。选项B是对的，但却不符合本文内容，选项C野生动物面太广，选项D没提及，故选A

**2答案解析**

1. 细节理解题 本题问为何Jamie and Mark先给Mrs. Grady扫雪。 根据第一段

“ Shoveling was Jamie’s idea, a way to earn enough money for the new Ocean Kingdom video game that came out the next day... ”可知，故选D

2. 细节理解题 本题问 Mrs. Grady不能给他们很多报酬的原因。根据第二段 “Mrs. Grady said disappointedly, “I haven’t been able to get to the bank. I can offer homemade cookies”可知她手头没有太多钱，故选A

3. 细节理解题 本题问最好描绘Mrs. Grady 的词汇。根据信息整合尤其是“Mrs. Grady laughed. “It was nothing. Good neighbors watch out for each other, don’t they?”好邻居就要互相关照，故选D

4. 主旨大意题 本题问哪句话可以概括本文。选项A是积少成多，选项C是物以类聚，选项D是事实胜于雄辩，故选B善有善报

**3 答案解析**

1. 细节理解题 本题问这名体育明星为何自责。 根据第二段“ ... believes she should be able to control the outcomes by ...her hard work.”可知她认为通过自身努力就会有回报，故选C

2. 细节理解题 本题问 从第五段能知道什么。 根据“A 2014 study showed a connection between the perfectionist tendencies and depression. ”可知完美主义者和精神抑郁间的关系，故选D

3. 细节理解题 本题问成年人应该怎么做。根据最后一段“we adults should help students pursue success in healthier ways ...by redefining failure as a feature, not a bug, of learning. ”故选A

4. 主旨大意题 本题问作者同意哪个观点。选项A是努力等于成功，与本文内容不匹配，选项B是动机是成功的关键，不匹配，选项D是错的，故选C

**4答案解析**

1. 推理判断题 本题问作者为何对司机的口音感觉温暖。根据第一、二段

“ As I slid into ... the car, the warm ...driver’s accent ...in a familiar way...I learned that he was a recent West African immigrant ...to provide for his family. ”故选D

2. 细节理解题 本题问什么使司机感到失望。根据第三段“came the fateful question: “What do you study?” I answered “history and literature” and the pride in his voice faded”可知当听到我的专业时，他的自豪感消失了，故选C

3. 细节理解题 本题问为什么移民的孩子被希望成为医生或律师。根据倒数第二段“my Uber driver laid out plainly, is simple: Fulfill your role in the narrative of upward mobility so your children can do the same ”可知这两个职业能够进入上流社会，故选A

4. 推理判断题 本题问对司机的质疑她如何应对的。根据最后一段，“won’t get annoyed at their inquiries，smile and nod, and enjoy the warmth ”可知作者没有生气，相反，微笑，点头，很是享受，故选D

**5 答案解析**

1. 细节理解题 本题问Locke想为MacDonald做什么。根据第一段“… past the woman’s home, … roof was under repair … continued to worsen ...”可知他有一家屋顶修缮公司，每当路过她家，看到危险的屋顶，他就想帮她修理，故选A

2. 细节理解题 本题问为何一开始她拒绝了他的请求。根据第三段“ … declined his offer … she did not like to accept charity ”可知她拒绝别人的无偿服务，故选C

3. 推理判断题 本题问他是如何让她改变主意的。根据第五段 “refused to … assistance... trick to get her to accept his help… she was the winner”可知她拒绝免费帮助，他就想出了一计，请她参加公司的抽奖活动，结果她中奖了，因就她一人参加，他用善意的谎言达到了帮助她的目的，故选D。

4. 主旨大意题 本题问Locke 的品德特征，选项A错在stubborn, 选项B错在wealthy，选项D没提及 ，故选C。

**6 答案解析**

1. 细节理解题 本题问飞机被迫推迟降落的原因。用排除法逐一排除，选项A、D、C没提及，故选B。

2. 推理判断题 本题问 Murphy用什么方式成功地控制了紧张的局面。根据倒数二、三段 “He told her he felt sick and she tried to comfort him...he allowed her to hold his hand— together ...back into airplane seats... ”可知 通过沟通交流的方式，她非常友好地跟他相处，故选C。

3. 推理判断题 本题问最后什么改变了愤怒的乘客的态度。根据最后一段 “calmed passengers—following Murphy’s amazing example—allowed the boy and his family to depart first” 故选D。

4. 推理判断题 本题问能够最好描绘Murphy的词汇。纵观全文，飞机在降落时，突然有意外事情发生，但她能够冷静地应对，通过沟通交流，与他友好相处，说明很冷静淡定，故选D。