**高三年级英语第2课时《完型填空》学习指南**

**【学习目标】**

1. 知识目标：熟练运用所学词汇，并学会充分利用上下文语境所提供的线索进行选择。

2. 技能目标：通过2020年北京各区期末试卷完形填空篇章进行限时训练，学会整体归纳、总结提炼的方法。

3. 情感目标：全力以赴投入学习，培养积极的人生态度，实践社会主义价值观。

**【学法指导】**

1. 在掌握文章主旨大意的基础上，正确理解上下文语境和逻辑关系，准确把握词汇在语篇层面的意义。

2. 借助上下文乃至全文语境启示，揣摩作者的心理及态度。

3. 完形填空解题技巧

1）利用首句信息，推测语篇主旨

2）寻找暗示信息，重视语境意义

3）识别语篇标志，理清逻辑关系

4）利用原词复现,寻找近义词语

5）巧用背景常识，简化判断过程

6）注意习惯用语，熟记常见句型

**【学习任务】**

限时训练1（2020 年北京市海淀区高三期末）

**第二节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分）**

**阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

“Are you going to the audition (试镜)?” Someone asked Connie, as we came out of ballet class.

“What audition?” I asked.

“Oh, nothing,” said Connie. “It’s for The Ed Sullivan Show. You wouldn’t be \_\_\_11\_\_\_.”

The Ed Sullivan Show was a famous one-hour show on CBS. They constantly needed performers for their new shows. This time they were looking for six dancers to support the star performer Jimmy Durante.

“Why not? I’d love to go!” I \_\_\_12\_\_\_.

Connie smiled at me and said, “I don’t think you are \_\_\_13\_\_\_ yet, Eva.”

Later that night, I couldn’t fall asleep. It \_\_\_14\_\_\_ me. Who said I shouldn’t go to the audition? Only because I was a young novice (新手)? How would I know if I didn’t try?

The next morning, I \_\_\_15\_\_\_ I was going to the audition. I packed my dancing shoes, and put on bright red lipstick. As I looked at my \_\_\_16\_\_\_ in the mirror, I saw one thing missing. I put on a smile.

I took the subway to the Eighth Avenue and walked to the rehearsal studio. I \_\_\_17\_\_\_ and took my place nervously.

Connie and five of my other friends were there. “What are you doing here?” one asked.

I said simply, “Well, I have nothing to lose by \_\_\_18\_\_\_.”

The look I got said “Okay. \_\_\_19\_\_\_.”

The audition began. All the other dancers had confident but expressions. I had a smile. \_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_

More and more dancers were knocked out. I was still there with my friends. Then we were asked to do a jeté en l’air \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_: stand on one leg, kick the other one up and out as close to a split as possible, and then do a turn in the air. Hopefully, you’d land on both feet.

All the other candidates did the jeté beautifully. It was my turn. I took the preparatory step, and with that never-ending smile, I leaped up into the air, turned in mid-air and \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ flat on my back. But even then, the smile never \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ my face.

When everything settled down, my friends were instructed to go to the right. When I was told to go to the left, their faces told they felt \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ for me.

I picked up my belongings and prepared to leave when the choreographer called out to me, “Where are you going? You’ve got the \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_if you want it.”

Did I want it? I certainly did. I thought I had been \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_!

There were no jetés in the \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_. I made my first appearance on national TV. I never stopped \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_, and I always landed on my feet.

Had I not believed I could do it, and had I not tried, I would have \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ out on a thoroughly enjoyable experience.

It proved once again that a smile will get one \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ than a frown ever will.

11. A. qualified B. interested C. available D. suitable

12. A. declared B. complained C. requested D. suggested

13. A. stable B. flexible C. ready D. mature

14. A. inspired B. bothered C. discouraged D. shocked

15. A. admitted B. promised C. confirmed D. decided

16. A. costume B. shadow C. reflection D. reaction

17. A. called in B. signed in C. logged in D. joined in

18. A. consulting B. fighting C. training D. trying

19. A. Whoever B. Whatever C. Wherever D. Whenever

20. A. delighted B. proud C. impatient D. serious

21. A. immediately B. formally C. gradually D. individually

22. A. landed B. stayed C. lay D. hung

23. A. approached B. changed C. left D. covered

24. A. puzzled B. relieved C. nervous D. sorry

25. A. job B. gift C. dance D. reward

26. A. dismissed B. cheated C. rejected D. ignored

27. A. show B. contest C. interview D. play

28. A. smiling B. acting C. laughing D. leaping

29. A. stood B. taken C. missed D. come

30. A. freer B. further C. faster D. fitter

【答案】11. B 12. A 13. C 14. B 15. D 16. C 17. B 18. D 19. B 20. D 21. D 22. A 23. C 24. D 25. A 26. C 27. A 28. A 29. C 30. B

【解析】

【分析】

这是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了因为作者是一名新芭蕾舞舞者，所以她的朋友不相信她能去参加试镜，但作者决定试一试，全程微笑着参加了试镜，并最终成功了。通过这件事情作者意识到微笑会让一个人走的更远。

【11题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这是埃德·沙利文的节目。你不会有兴趣的。A. qualified有资格的；B. interested感兴趣的；C. available可利用的；D. suitable合适的。根据下文“Why not? I’d love to go!”可知，作者的朋友认为作者对参加试镜不感兴趣。故选B。

【12题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：“为什么不呢？我很想去！“我宣布。A. declared宣布；B. complained抱怨；C. requested要求；D. suggested建议。根据下文可知，作者参加了试镜，故此处表示作者宣布要去参加。故选A。

【13题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：康妮笑着对我说：“我想你还没准备好，伊娃”。 A. stable稳定的；B. flexible灵活的；C. ready准备好的；D. mature成熟的。根据下文 “Who said I shouldn’t go to the audition? Only because I was a young novice (新手)? How would I know if I didn’t try?”可知，因为作者是一个新芭蕾舞者，所以朋友认为作者还没有准备好参加试镜。故选C。

【14题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：这让我很烦恼。A. inspired启发；B. bothered困扰；C. discouraged灰心；D. shocked震惊。根据上文 “Later that night, I couldn’t fall asleep.”可知，作者晚上没有睡好，朋友不相信她能去试镜这件事情使她很烦恼。故选B。

【15题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：第二天早上，我决定去试镜。A. admitted承认；B. promised承诺；C. confirmed确认；D. decided决定。根据下文 “I packed my dancing shoes, and put on bright red lipstick.”可知，作者为试镜在做准备，她决定去参加试镜。故选D。

【16题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：当我看着镜子里的影子时。A. costume服装；B. shadow阴影；C. reflection影像；D. reaction反应。根据常识可知，当人在照镜子时，镜子里面是人的影子。故选C。

【17题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：我签了名，紧张地坐到我的位置上。A. called in召集；B. signed in签名；C. logged in登录；D. joined in加入。根据常识可知，进入试镜前要先签名。故选B。

【18题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我只是简单地说，“好吧，试一试又不会失去什么。”A. consulting咨询；B. fighting打斗；C. training训练；D. trying尝试。根据上文作者与朋友之间的对话可知，试一试又不会失去什么，表明作者并不害怕此次试镜。故选D。

【19题详解】

考查代词词义辨析。句意：我得到的表情是“好的。不管怎样。”A. Whoever无论是谁；B. Whatever无论什么；C. Wherever无论在哪儿；D. Whenever无论什么时候。根据上文作者与朋友之间的对话可知，此处是朋友对作者的回答，无论什么原因来参加试讲对朋友来说都无所谓。故选B。

【20题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：试镜开始了。其他所有的舞者都很自信，只有我笑得有些严肃。A. delighted高兴的；B. proud骄傲的；C. impatient没有耐心的；D. serious严肃的。根据上文“ All the other dancers had confident but expressions I had a smile…”中的but可知，此处表示一个转折，其他所有的舞者都很自信，只有我笑得有些严肃。故选D。

【21题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：然后，我们被要求单腿做一个喷气式飞机。A. immediately立刻；B. formally正式地；C. gradually逐渐地；D. individually单独地。根据下文 “stand on one leg, kick the other one up and out as close to a split as possible, and then do a turn in the air.”可知，此处是作者被要求单腿做一个喷气式飞机。故选D。

【22题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我跳到空中，在半空中转身，平躺在地上。A. landed着陆；B. stayed保持，停留；C. lay放置；D. hung悬挂。根据下文的“on my back”可知，最后作者是平躺在地上的。故选A。

【23题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：但即使在那时，微笑也从未离开我的脸。A. approached接近；B. changed改变；C. left离开；D. covered覆盖。分析上文可知，作者最后平躺在地上，处境非常尴尬，但是作者脸上还依然带着微笑。故选C。

【24题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他们的脸告诉我他们为我感到难过。A. puzzled感到困惑的；B. relieved如释重负的；C. nervous紧张的；D. sorry难过的。根据语境可知，作者在试镜当中表现不好，以及根据 “When everything settled down, my friends were instructed to go to the right. When I was told to go to the left,”可知，试镜结束后，作者和朋友们被分到了不同的位置，朋友们以为作者将要被淘汰了，所以为作者感到难过。故选D。

【25题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：如果你愿意的话，你已经得到了这份工作。A. job工作；B. gift礼物；C. dance舞蹈；D. reward奖励。根据下文“Did I want it? I certainly did.”可知，作者已经通过了试镜并得到了这份工作。故选A。

【26题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我以为我被拒绝了！A. dismissed摒弃；B. cheated欺骗；C. rejected拒绝；D. ignored忽视。根据上文 “I picked up my belongings and prepared to leave”可知，作者以为自己被淘汰了。故选C。

【27题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：演出中没有喷气式飞机。A. show演出；B. contest比赛；C. interview采访；D. play喜剧。根据上文可知，作者是为一次演出试镜。故选A。

【28题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我从不停止微笑，我总是站起来。A. smiling微笑；B. acting行动；C. laughing大笑；D. leaping跳跃。根据上文可知，无论是在试镜中表现不好，还是以为自己被淘汰了，作者从未停止微笑。故选A。

【29题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：如果我不相信我能做到，如果我不努力，我会错过一次完全愉快的经历。A. stood站立；B. taken带走；C. missed错过；D. come来。根据上文 “Had I not believed I could do it, and had I not tried,”可知，如果作者不相信自己能做到，如果作者不努力，将会错过一次完全愉快的经历。故选C。

【30题详解】

考查形容词比较级词义辨析。句意：这再一次证明，微笑会让一个人走的更远。A. freer更自由的；B. further更远的；C. faster更快的；D. fitter更合适的。分析上文可知，正是由于作者无论在什么时候都保持微笑，才让她顺利通过了试镜。故此处作者是想告诉我们，微笑会让一个人走的更远。故选B。

【点睛】完形填空的解题技巧之一就是要根据上下文来学会“推理”出最佳选项。同学们要遵循“上下求索”的原则来查找信息。例如，第17小题要求判断在什么中没有喷气式飞机。该题可根据They constantly needed performers for their new shows. This time they were looking for six dancers to support the star performer Jimmy Durante可知，作者是去为一次演出试镜。故选A项。

还可以根据生活常识进行解答。比如：6小题判断在镜子当中作者看到的东西，根据常识可知，作者看到的是自己的影子。故选C项。

限时训练2（2020 年北京市东城区高三期末）

**第二节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，共30分）**

**阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

Colleen and her husband were part of a group walking the Overland Track. It was the fifth day of a 6-day walk. The guide, who was waiting for them at the nearest camp, had \_\_\_11\_\_\_ them about the slippery and potentially dangerous conditions. Colleen, an experienced adventurer from Sydney, was a naturally \_\_\_12\_\_\_ walker. She walked in front of her husband and carefully checked the safety of the track when they were going down a steep slope (陡坡). Suddenly she heard a cracking sound from \_\_\_13\_\_\_.

“When I realized what was happening, I was \_\_\_14\_\_\_ to a deep ditch (沟壑), my pack on my back.” Colleen’s fall was only \_\_\_15\_\_\_ by the presence of a branch that stretched across the ditch and \_\_\_16\_\_\_ her from a fall that could otherwise have been deadly.

Colleen hit her head badly and went into \_\_\_17\_\_\_. She soon woke up and turned around to see her husband sitting stunned on the side of the track. He had \_\_\_18\_\_\_ fallen from the top. He had first slipped above Colleen, and his full weight, with his pack, \_\_\_19\_\_\_ down on top of her. He was uninjured, and Colleen was suspended on the branch. He \_\_\_20\_\_\_ out to grab Colleen’s arm. Colleen felt so \_\_\_21\_\_\_, the worst physical suffering she had ever felt in her life. She knew \_\_\_22\_\_\_ that her arm was broken.

Her husband took her pack along with his own and together they \_\_\_23\_\_\_ for the final three kilometers to the camp. Once they reached the camp, the guide gave her first aid and called for the rescue helicopter immediately.

Colleen was \_\_\_24\_\_\_ to the nearest hospital by helicopter. She was \_\_\_25\_\_\_ in the hospital and was told that her head and neck were okay, but her arm had been broken in four places.

Later, Colleen \_\_\_26\_\_\_ with emotion. “After this personal \_\_\_27\_\_\_ of near-death and being saved, I realized that in some situations there’s absolutely no \_\_\_28\_\_\_ to get to hospital, and the rescue helicopter was the only way. At that moment, the most \_\_\_29\_\_\_ noise was hearing the helicopter come. The helicopter rescue workers were so generous, so highly skilled as well. When they arrived with the policemen, I was never more \_\_\_30\_\_\_ to see anyone in my whole life.”

11. A. interviewed B. warned C. asked D. taught

12. A. curious B. independent C. cautious D. patient

13 A. opposite B. ahead C. faraway D. above

14. A. jumping B. heading C. turning D. walking

15 A. broken B. caused C. followed D. protected

16. A. hid B. released C. kept D. pulled

17. A. shock B. action C. silence D. panic

18. A. consequently B. immediately C. accidentally D. eventually

19. A. lay B. settled C. bent D. crashed

20. A. looked B. ran C. spread D. reached

21. A. fearful B. painful C. regretful D. pitiful

22. A. straight away B. after all C. at times D. without hesitation

23. A. prepared B. struggled C. searched D. competed

24. A. forced B. guided C. rushed D. invited

25. A. consulted B. cured C. assessed D. examined

26. A. recalled B. declared C. advised D. responded

27. A. experience B. training C. evaluation D. feeling

28. A. possibility B. privilege C. alternative D. necessity

29. A. familiar B. unexpected C. deafening D. wonderful

30. A. honored B. grateful C. motivated D. confident

【答案】11. B 12. C 13. D 14. B 15. A 16. C 17. A 18. C 19. D 20. D 21. B 22. A 23. B 24. C 25. D 26. A 27. A 28. C 29. D 30. B

【解析】

本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲的是Colleen在一次行走之旅中遭遇意外并且获救的事。

【11题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：导游提醒过他们关于路滑，可能有风险的一些情况，他在最近的营地等他们。 A. interviewed采访；B. warned提醒；C. asked询问；D. taught教授。一个团体中的导游，主要负责提醒一些注意事项，warn意为提醒，符合题意，故选B项。

【12题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：Colleen 是来自悉尼的一个经验丰富的探险者，她是个天生谨慎的行走者。A. curious好奇的；B. independent独立的；C. cautious谨慎的；D. patient耐心的。Colleen经验丰富，做事不会太莽撞，比较谨慎。cautious意为谨慎的，符合题意，故选C项。

【13题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：突然，她听到上面有裂缝声。 A. opposite在对面；B. ahead在前面；C. faraway远的；D. above在上面，在较高处。根据上下文，他们是沿着斜坡向下走，而且是她丈夫在她后面，摔倒时撞着了她，所以裂缝声是从上面传来的，故选D项。

【14题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我意识到发生什么时，我正朝一个深壑走去，背上背着包。A. jumping跳；B. heading朝（某方向）行进；C.turning转弯；D. walking行走。根据下文，Colleen往下掉的过程被深壑旁的树枝打断可知，她当时是正朝那里前进。Heading意为朝（某方向）行进，符合题意，故选B项，

【15题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她往下掉时被伸到深壑上的树枝打断了，树枝挡住了她的继续下滑，不然的话可能会让她丧命。 A. broken打断；B. caused引起； C. followed追随；D. protected保护。树枝挡住了她，中断了她的继续下滑。broken意为打断，符合题意。故选A项。

【16题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她往下掉时被伸到深壑上的树枝打断了，树枝挡住了她的继续下滑，不然的话可能会让她丧命。A. hid躲藏；B. released释放；C. kept保存；D. pulled拉。树枝阻止了她的继续下滑，否则，如果她继续下滑，可能会丧命。keep …from…意为阻止….做….,是固定短语，符合题意。故选C项。

【17题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：Colleen狠狠地撞着了头部，陷入休克。A. shock休克；B. action行动；C. silence沉默；D. panic惊恐。Colleen撞着了头部，暂时昏迷，进入休克状态。shock意为休克，符合题意。故选A项。

【18题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：他不小心从顶部摔下来。 A. consequently因此；B. immediately立即；C. accidentally不小心，偶然地；D. eventually最后，终于。摔下来这个行为不是故意为之，所以是不小心摔下来的。故选C项。

【19题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他先是不小心从Colleen上方滑下来的，他整个的重量加上背的包从colleen上方重重地撞下来。 A. lay趟；B. settled定居；C. bent弯曲；D. crashed碰撞。根据上下文，他们是下坡，他在Colleen的后面，所以他摔倒后，带着自身的重量和包的重量朝下猛撞。故选D项。

【20题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：他伸出手抓住Colleen的胳膊。A. looked（out of）小心，提防；B. ran（out of）跑出，缺乏；C. spread传播；D. reached（out of）伸手去….。他往下滑时撞到了Colleen，Colleen被树枝挂住时，这种危急情况，他伸手去抓住妻子。故选D项。

【21题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：Colleen感到如此的疼，是她一生以来感受到的最糟糕的身体上的疼。A. fearful害怕的；B. painful疼痛的；C. regretful 后悔的；D. pitiful可怜的。她摔下来，受伤很严重，主要是身体上的疼痛。故选B项。

【22题详解】

考查固定短语辨析。句意：她立刻就知道胳膊断了。 A. straight away立刻，马上；B. after all毕竟，终究；C. at times有时；D. without hesitation毫不犹豫地。她醒来后，感到的是疼痛难忍，她立刻就知道自己的胳膊断了。故选A项。

【23题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她丈夫将她的背包背起，两人一起艰难地走完最后三公里，到达营地。A. prepared准备；B. struggled努力；C. searched搜寻；D. competed比赛。两人出了意外，而且Colleen还受伤严重，两人最后的行走只能是挣扎着，努力着。struggle意为努力，挣扎，符合题意。故选B项。

【24题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Colleen被用直升机紧急送往最近的医院。A. forced强迫；B. guided指导；C. rushed快速运输；D. invited邀请。Colleen受伤严重，所以到了营地被急忙送往医院。rushed意为快速运输，符合题意。故选C项。

【25题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她在医院接受了检查，被告知头和脖子还好，但是胳膊四处骨折。 A. consulted咨询； B. cured治愈；C. assessed评估；D. examined检查。到医院去，当然是检查身体。故选D项。

【26题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：后来，Colleen激动地回忆这件事。A. recalled回忆；B. declared宣布；C. advised建议；D. responded回应。事情过后，Colleen回忆这件事。故选A项。

【27题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在这次接近死亡又被拯救的个人经历后，我意识到在有些情况下，没有其他的选择可以去医院，直升机是唯一的途径。 A. experience经历；B. training培训；C. evaluation评估；D. feeling感觉。这次事件是Colleen的一次个人经历，而非其他。故选A项。

【28题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在这次接近死亡又被拯救的个人经历后，我意识到在有些情况下，没有其他的选择可以去医院，直升机是唯一的途径。A. possibility可能性；B. privilege特权； C. alternative选择；D. necessity必要性。根据下文的直升机是唯一的方法可知，没有其他可选择的途径。故选C项。

【29题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：那个时候，最美妙的声音，就是听到直升机的声音。 A. familiar熟悉的；B. unexpected意料之外的；C. deafening震耳欲聋的；D. wonderful极好的。根据上文，直升机在某些情况下是送人去医院的唯一途径，受伤的人听到直升机的声音会有即将获救的如释重负，所以直升机的声音听起来是美妙了的，极好的。故选D项。

【30题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当他们和警察一起到来时，我一生中从来没那么地感激。 A. honored荣幸的；B. grateful感激的；C. motivated有积极性的；D. confident自信的。Colleen受伤了，所以对急救人员和警察的到来是感激不已，并非其他。故选B项。

限时训练3（2020 年北京市西城区高三期末）

**第二节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，共30分）**

**阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项， 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

Pam Bales， an experienced hiker， stepped onto snow-covered Jewell Trail. The hike up the lower part of Jewell was \_\_\_11\_\_\_. But less than an hour later， the weather was showing its teeth. Bales began to think about calling it a day. Then she noticed something: a single set of \_\_\_12\_\_\_ in the snow ahead of her. She'd been\_\_\_13\_\_\_unclear tracks all day and hadn't given them much \_\_\_14\_\_\_， because so many people climb Jewell Trail. But these， as a volunteer of the Valley Search and Rescue Team， she \_\_\_15\_\_\_， had been made by a pair of sneakers， which was surely not for this kind of trail. Strong wind screamed， and\_\_\_16\_\_\_was just hours away. If Bales continued to follow the tracks， she'd add\_\_\_17\_\_\_to the journey. But the tracks ahead meant someone might be in \_\_\_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_\_\_She could not let this go. She silently scolded the absent hiker for \_\_\_19\_\_\_ normal safety rules and struggled to walk carefully in the direction of the \_\_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_\_ .

After about tracks to 30 yards， she rounded a corner and saw a man sitting motionless. He wore tennis sneakers and a light jacket. She checked him for any sign of \_\_\_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_\_\_ . There was none. Bales had been trained in search and rescue and knew that he was hypothermic （ 体温过低的 ） and would \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_soon if he didn't get out of there. The man said he had lost his way and was extremely\_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ . Bales brought a pair of soft-shell pants， a winter hat， and a jacket from her pack. She helped the man \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ the warm， dry layers onto his body and offered him some hot cocoa.\_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_he stood. She offered continuous encouragement—“ Keep going! You're doing great." Just before 6 p. m.， they arrived at the trailhead very\_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ . Her climb up to the spot where she\_\_\_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_\_\_ the man had taken about four hours. Two hours had passed since then.

A week later， the president of Bales' rescue group received a letter in the mail. It read： “ On Sunday October! 17， 1 went up my trail， Jewell. \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ was to be bad. But without thinking too much I was dressed to go quickly. Next thing I knew this lady was talking to me， changing my clothes， making me warmer. She just kept\_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_me. Finally， I learned her name was Pam. The entire time she treated me with compassion （同情心），confidence， and one hundred percent commitment..."

In the nine years since she saved John， Bales has become something of a hiking legend （传奇人物）. It's a（ n） \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_ she never sought or wanted， but one she certainly has earned.

11. A. long B. boring C. pleasant D. unforgettable

12. A. clothes B. tools C. gloves D. footprints

13. A. recording B. following C. covering D. leaving

14. A. response B. expectation C. thought D. hope

15. A. realized B. suggested C. admitted D. remembered

16. A. success B. darkness C. freedom D. disaster

17. A. information B. interest C. risk D. pain

18. A. trouble B. control C. doubt D. touch

19. A. knowing B. making C. judging D. breaking

20. A. wind B. tracks C. sound D. hikers

21. A. power B. life C. injury D. loss

22. A. recover B. escape C. wake D. die

23. A. cold B. starving C. sleepy D. concerned

24. A. pick B. pull C. bring D. carry

25. A. Unwillingly B. Nervously C. Immediately D. Slowly

26. A. tired B. stressed C. upset D. scared

27. A. treated B. observed C. located D. protected

28. A. Chance B. Sight C. Health D. Weather

29. A. praising B. encouraging C. excusing D. instructing

30. A. title B. fortune C. opportunity D. option

【答案】11. C 12. D 13. B 14. C 15. A 16. B 17. C 18. A 19. D 20. B 21. C 22. D 23. A 24. B 25. D 26. A 27. C 28. D 29. B 30. A

【解析】

这是一篇记叙文。全文主要讲述了一位经验丰富的徒步旅行者Pam Bales在登山途中救了一位登山迷路者的经历。

【11题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：爬珠宝小径较低的部分很令人愉悦。A. long长的；B. boring无聊的；C. pleasant愉悦的；D. unforgettable难忘的。结合后文转折后遇到困难可知C项pleasant“愉悦的”切题。故选C项。

【12题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然后他留意到了雪中的脚印。A. clothes衣服；B. tools工具；C. gloves手套；D. footprints脚印。通过语境翻译可知脚印切题。故选D项。

【13题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她沿着这条小径走了一天了，而且因为很多人都爬过这座山，所以她也没多想。A. recording记录；B. following沿着；C. covering覆盖；D. leaving离开。由前文可知她在爬小径，此处使用following“沿着”符合题意。故选B项。

【14题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她沿着这条小径走了一天了，而且因为很多人都爬过这座山，所以她也没多想。A. response回复；B. expectation期待；C. thought想法；D. hope希望。通过语境翻译可知C项切题。故选C项。

【15题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：但是作为峡谷搜救队的志愿者，她意识到这样的运动鞋绝对不适合爬山。A. realized意识到；B. suggested建议；C. admitted承认；D. remembered记得。根据后文中继续寻找可知，此处是意识到可能存在问题需要解决，A项realized“意识到”切题。故选A项。

【16题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：还有几小时就要黑天了。A. success成功；B. darkness黑暗、黑天；C. freedom自由；D. disaster灾难。通过语境翻译可知B项darkness“黑暗、黑天”切题。故选B项。

【17题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：如果继续的话会增加风险。A. information信息；B. interest兴趣；C. risk风险；D. pain痛苦。结合前文所述大风在刮马上天黑，表示环境艰险，C项risk“风险”切题。故选C项。

【18题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：前方的轨迹意味着可能有人遇到麻烦了。A. trouble麻烦；B. control控制；C. doubt怀疑；D. touch触摸。通过语境翻译可知A项trouble“麻烦”切题。故选A项。

【19题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她小声的责备消失的登山者，他违反了安全规则。A. knowing知道；B. making制作；C. judging评论；D. breaking打破。结合前文所述前方的旅程危险，因此打破了安全规则，D项breaking“打破”切题。故选D项。

【20题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然后她小心翼翼地往那个登山者的方向走。A. wind风；B. tracks轨迹；C. sound声音；D. hikers登山者。结合后文所述所跟随的雪地上的轨迹， B项tracks“轨迹”切题。故选B项。

【21题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她检查了一下他是否有受伤迹象。A. power能力；B. life生活；C. injury受伤；D. loss损失。通过语境翻译可知C项injury“受伤”切题。故选C项。

【22题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：如果他不离开这里就会死掉。 A. recover恢复；B. escape逃跑；C. wake醒来；D. die死亡。通过后文内容可知，他伤的很重，D项die “死亡”切题。故选D项。

【23题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他说他迷路了，感觉特别冷。A. cold寒冷；B. starving饥饿；C. sleepy困倦；D. concerned担心。结合上文所述可知当时天气极为寒冷，因此A项cold“寒冷”切题。故选A项。

【24题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她帮这个男人把温暖干净的毯子拉到他的身上，给他一杯热可可。A. pick捡起；B. pull拉；C. bring带来；D. carry携带。通过语境翻译可知B项pull“拉”切题。故选B项。

【25题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：他慢慢地站了起来。A. Unwillingly不情愿地；B. Nervously紧张地；C. Immediately立即地；D. Slowly慢慢地。结合后文内容可知在她的鼓励下他继续走了下去，此处意为先站了起来。D项切题。故选D项。

【26题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他们疲惫地到达了登山口。A. tired疲惫的；B. stressed有压力的；C. upset沮丧的；D. scared害怕的。根据下句可知她爬山到发现他的地点用了4小时的时间，意在表明路程之长，A项tired“疲惫的”切题。故选A项。

【27题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：她爬山到定位他的地点用了4小时的时间。A. treated对待；B. observed观察；C. located定位；D. protected保护。通过语境翻译可知C项located“定位”切题。故选C项。

【28题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：天气要变坏了。A. Chance机会；B. Sight视力；C. Health健康；D. Weather天气。通过语境翻译可知D项Weather“天气”切题。故选D项。

【29题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她一直在鼓励我。A. praising表扬；B. encouraging 鼓励；C. excusing找理由；D. instructing指导。根据前文可知他处于困境中时，她一直在鼓励他增强求生欲，因此B项encouraging“鼓励”切题。故选B项。

【30题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她从没想过会得到这样一个称号，但她真的实至名归得到了。A. title头衔、称号；B. fortune 运气、财富；C. opportunity机会；D. option选择。通过语境翻译可知A项title“头衔、称号”切题。故选A项。

限时训练4（2020 年北京市朝阳区高三期末）

**第二节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分）**

**New Distractions (使人分心的事)**

Madeline’s family vacation to the beach was usually the highlight of her summer. This year however, her parents announced a new \_\_\_11\_\_\_ no phones allowed for the entire week. “No distractions,” they said. “But my friends will be \_\_\_12\_\_\_ updates,” Madeline protested. “They’ll have to \_\_\_13\_\_\_,” her mom said. “What if something bad happens?” Madeline changed her \_\_\_14\_\_\_ Her mom shook her head as she opened a drawer. Madeline saw that her parents’ phones were already in it. Madeline had to \_\_\_15\_\_\_ her phone in, too. The drive to the beach house took most of the day. That night after dinner, Madeline wandered into the kitchen, where her father was \_\_\_16\_\_\_ dishes. “Still hungry?” he asked. “No,” she answered. Then she gave him a \_\_\_17\_\_\_ look and said in her sweetest voice, “Couldn’t I have my phone back? Just so I can tell everyone what a(n) \_\_\_18\_\_\_ time I’m having?” “Can’t,” he said. “It’s not here. Remember? \_\_\_19\_\_\_ out the bookcase in the living room,” he suggested. “Might find something you like.” She walked into the living room and spotted a jigsaw puzzle (拼图玩具) on the bookcase. She took it, put the pieces on the table, and began to \_\_\_20\_\_\_ them. After what seemed like minutes, she looked up. It was past ten o’clock. She had been \_\_\_21\_\_\_ for almost two hours! The puzzle was less than half done. It would have been nice to \_\_\_22\_\_\_ a picture of the puzzle with her friends, she thought. The next morning, a golden sun was rising over the blue ocean. The sky was cloudless. The scene \_\_\_23\_\_\_ Madeline of a photo that Brandi had shared. Her friends had oohed and ahhed over it. This view was even better. It would leave everyone \_\_\_24\_\_\_ Madeline’s hand \_\_\_25\_\_\_ to the bedside table, but there was nothing there.

That evening, Madeline lost herself in the jigsaw puzzle again. She felt a little excited every time the shapes \_\_\_26\_\_\_. Soon, all that were left were a few gaps. She quickly put the remaining pieces into place. The puzzle was \_\_\_27\_\_\_.

She stepped back to \_\_\_28\_\_\_ the finished puzzle. The picture showed an old painting of several farmhands working in a brown field and there was a giant rainbow arching across the sky.

Madeline enjoyed the puzzle for a few minutes, trying to \_\_\_29\_\_\_ the image in her mind. Then, she quietly started taking it \_\_\_30\_\_\_. That, she thought, was just for me.

11. A. rule B. result C. date D. discovery

12. A. providing B. expecting C. considering D. selecting

13. A. wait B. guess C. search D. judge

14. A. behaviour B. strategy C. mind D. mood

15. A. bring B. hide C. push D. drop

16. A. serving B. preparing C. washing D. cooking

17. A. curious B. serious C. strange D. loving

18. A. limited B. amazing C. boring D. ordinary

19. A. Pick B. Figure C. Clean D. Check

20. A. collect B. sort C. mix D. examine

21. A. reading B. thinking C. working D. watching

22. A. share B. draw C. explain D. discuss

23. A. warned B. reminded C. convinced D. persuaded

24. A. speechless B. hopeless C. amused D. confused

25. A. rolled B. pointed C. shot D. rose

26. A. moved B. changed C. met D. gathered

27. A. clear B. separate C. complex D. complete

28. A. recognize B. resolve C. appreciate D. describe

29. A. preserve B. present C. create D. improve

30. A. away B. down C. over D. apart

【答案】11. A 12. B 13. A 14. B 15. D 16. C 17. D 18. B 19. D 20. B 21. C 22. A 23. B 24. A 25. C 26. C 27. D 28. C 29. A 30. D

【解析】

【分析】

这是一篇记叙文。玛德琳和父母一起去旅行。今年，她的父母宣布了一项新规定：一周内不准打电话。起初玛德琳不愿意，但是在父亲的引导下，她在客厅的橱柜里发现了一个拼图。最后完成了一幅美景图。

【11题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：今年，她的父母宣布了一项新规定，一周内不准打电话。A. rule规定，规则；B. result结果；C. date日期；D. discovery发现。根据下文的 “no phones allowed for the entire week”可知，玛德琳的父母宣布了一项新规定。故选A。

【12题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：但我的朋友会期待更新。A. providing提供；B. expecting期待；C. considering考虑；D. selecting挑选。根据下文的 “They’ll have to wait”可知，朋友会期待她朋友圈消息的更新的。故选B。

【13题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他们得等。A. wait等待；B. guess猜；C. search寻找；D.jugde判断。根据上文玛德琳和她父母的对话可知，妈妈不允许玛德琳拿手机，故朋友们得等待玛德琳更新消息。故选A。

【14题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：玛德琳改变了策略。A. behaviour行为；B. strategy 策略；C. mind心思；D. mood心情。根据上文玛德琳和妈妈的对话可知，她跟妈妈的讨价还价失败了。故在此她改变了策略。故选B。

【15题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：玛德琳也不得不把电话放进去。A. bring带来；B. hide藏；C. push推；D. drop落下，扔下。根据上文的“Madeline saw that her parents’ phones were already in it”

可知，看到爸爸妈妈的手机已经在抽屉里面了，所以玛德琳也不得不放进去。故选D。

【16题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：那天晚上晚饭后，玛德琳走进厨房，她父亲正在那里洗碗。A. serving服务；B. preparing准备；C. washing洗；D. cooking做饭。根据上文的 “That night after dinner, Madeline wandered into the kitchen”可知，吃完晚饭后，爸爸正在洗碗。故选C。

【17题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：然后她带着爱的眼神，用她最甜美的声音说：“我不能把手机拿回来吗。A. curious好奇的；B. serious严肃的；C. strange奇怪的； D. loving充满爱的。根据下文的 “said in her sweetest voice”可知，她带着爱的眼神看着爸爸。故选D。

【18题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我只是想告诉大家我过得很开心。A. limited有限的；B. amazing令人惊喜的；C. boring无聊的；D. ordinary平凡的。通过上文可知，玛德琳一家是去度假，故她想告诉朋友们她的假期很棒，很开心。故选B。

【19题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：去客厅里的书柜看看。A. Pick捡；B. Figure认为；C. Clean打扫；D. Check检查。根据上文的“It’s not here”以及下文的“Might find something you like.”可知，爸爸让她去客厅检查一下。故选D.

【20题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她拿过来，把碎片放桌子上，开始整理。A. collect收集；B. sort分类，整理；C. mix混合；D. examine检查。通过上文，玛德琳发现了一个拼图，以及下文她把拼图拼好了可知，此时她开始整理拼图碎片。故选B。

【21题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：已经十点多了。她已经工作了将近两个小时了！A. reading读；B. thinking思考；C. working工作；D. watching看。通过下文的“The puzzle was less than half done”可知，玛德琳已经拼了将近2个小时了。故选C。

【22题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她想，要是能和朋友们分享这张拼图就好了。A. share分享；B. draw画；C. explain解释；D. discuss讨论。通过上文的“a picture of the puzzle with her friends”可知，此时玛德琳想和她的朋友分享这个拼图的美景。故选A。

【23题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：这一幕让玛德琳想起了布兰迪曾分享的一张照片。A. warned警告；B. reminded使想起；C. convinced坚信；D. persuaded说服。根据上文的“The next morning, a golden sun was rising over the blue ocean. The sky was cloudless”可知，这个美景让玛德琳想起了朋友曾经分享的一张照片。故选B。

24题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这儿的景色更好，会让每个人都说不出话来。A. speechless说不出话的；B. hopeless没有希望的；C. amused觉得好笑的；D. confused困惑的。根据上文的“This view was even better.”可知，这儿的景色更美，会让每个人都惊叹。故选A。

【25题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：玛德琳的手朝床头柜伸去，但什么也没有。A. rolled滚动；B. pointed指出；C.shot 突然把…投向 ；D.rose上升，提高。通过上文可知，玛德琳的手机被妈妈收起来了，此时她想往床头柜拿手机。故选C。

【26题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：每次这些形状相遇，她都感到有点兴奋。A. moved移动；B. changed改变；C. met遇见；D. gathered聚集。根据上下文可知，每当拼图被拼在一起的时候，玛德琳都感到兴奋。故选C。

【27题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：很快把剩下的碎片放好。拼图完成了。A. clear干净的；B. separate分离的；C. complex复杂的；D. complete完整的。根据上文的“She quickly put the remaining pieces into place.”可知，玛德琳已经把拼图完成了。故选D。

【28题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她退后一步欣赏完成的拼图。A. recognize识别出；B. resolve解决；C. appreciate欣赏；D. describe描述。根据上文可知，拼图已经完成了，故玛德琳退后一步欣赏已经完成的拼图。故选C。

【29题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：玛德琳欣赏了几分钟的拼图，试图在脑海中保留这个拼图。A. preserve保留，保存；B. present呈现；C. create创造；D. improve提高。根据下文的“in her mind”可知，她试图在脑海里保存这个拼图。故选A。

【30题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：然后，她悄悄地开始把它拆开。A. away离开；B. down向下；C. over在…上面；D. apart分开。根据下文的“That, she thought, was just for me.”可知，她把已经拼好的拼图拆了。故选D。

【点睛】完形填空的解题技巧之一就是要根据上下文来学会“推理”出最佳选项。同学们要遵循“上下求索”的原则来查找信息。例如，第5小题要求判断玛德琳怎么处理她的手机的。根据上文的“Madeline saw that her parents’ phones were already in it”可知，看到爸爸妈妈的手机已经在抽屉里面了，所以玛德琳也不得不放进去。故选D。

还可以根据生活常识进行解答。比如：6小题判断爸爸在厨房干什么，根据常识可知，吃过晚饭后，爸爸应是正在厨房洗碗。故选C项。

限时训练5（2020 年北京市石景山区高三期末）

**第二节 完形填空 (共20小题；每小题1.5分，共30分)**

**阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

**The world always makes way for the dreamer**

When I was nine years old, I lived in a small town. I found an ad for selling greeting cards in the back of a children’s magazine. I thought to myself I could do this, so I begged my mother to let me send for the kit (卡片盒). Two weeks later when the kit arrived, I took the cards and ran out of the house. Three hours later, I returned home with no \_\_\_11\_\_\_ and a pocket full of money. A \_\_\_12\_\_\_ was born.

When I was twelve years old, my father took me to \_\_\_13\_\_\_ Zig Ziegler. I remember listening to Mr. Ziegler who raised everyone’s \_\_\_14\_\_\_ up to the ceiling. I left there feeling like I could do anything. I wanted to be a speaker just like Mr. Ziegler. Then a \_\_\_15\_\_\_ was born. Recently, I began pursuing my dream of \_\_\_16\_\_\_ others.

After working for many years in the company, I decided to \_\_\_17\_\_\_ my secure position after attending a sales meeting. The vice-president of our company made a speech that \_\_\_18\_\_\_ my life. He asked us, “\_\_\_19\_\_\_ an angel could realize your three wishes, what would they be?” After giving us a moment to \_\_\_20\_\_\_ the three wishes, he then asked us, “Why do you need an angel?” I would \_\_\_21\_\_\_ forget the encouragement it gave me at that moment. I \_\_\_22\_\_\_ that I didn’t need an angel’s help to become a great speaker.

Having made that decision, I was immediately \_\_\_23\_\_\_. My husband was laid off from his job just one week after I \_\_\_24\_\_\_ my job. We had recently bought a new house and needed both \_\_\_25\_\_\_ to pay the monthly mortgage (按揭贷款). I even planned to turn back to my \_\_\_26\_\_\_ company, knowing they wanted me to stay but I was \_\_\_27\_\_\_ that if I went back, I would never leave. I decided I still wanted to \_\_\_28\_\_\_ forward rather than end up with a mouth full of “if onlys” later on. A motivational speaker was born.

When I firmly \_\_\_29\_\_\_ my dream, the miracles really began to happen. In a short period my husband found a better job. And I was able to get a lot of \_\_\_30\_\_\_ engagements. I discovered the unbelievable power of dreams.

11. A. cover B. tool C. card D. magazine

12. A. salesperson B. advertiser C. designer D. collector

13. A. help B. see C. hug D. encourage

14. A. height B. senses C. Voice D. spirits

15. A. concept B. memory C. dream D. chance

16. A. controlling B. entertaining C. challenging D. motivating

17. A. leave B. gain C. pursue D. question

18. A. prevented B. ruined C. changed D. studied

19. A. If B. Although C. Unless D. Before

20. A. give up B. look into C. carry out D. write down

21. A. never B. seldom C. always D. sometimes

22. A. argued B. realized C. expected D. imagined

23. A. improved B. criticized C. tested D. accepted

24. A. knew B. quit C. offered D. created

25. A. ideas B. confidence C. energy D. incomes

26. A. ideal B. former C. official D. secure

27. A. optimistic B. certain C. sensitive D. generous

28. A. touch B. sit C. manage D. move

29. A. stuck to B. adjusted to C. returned to D. objected to

30. A. selling B. operating C. speaking D. publishing

【答案】11. C 12. A 13. B 14. D 15. C 16. D 17. A 18. C 19. A 20. D 21. A 22. B 23. C 24. B 25. D 26. B 27. B 28. D 29. A 30. C

【解析】

这是一篇记叙文。短文叙述了世界总为梦想者让路的故事。

【11题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：三个小时后，我回家时口袋里没有一张卡片，口袋里装的都是钱。A. cover封面; B. tool工具；C. card卡片; D. magazine杂志。由“I took the cards and ran out of the house ”可知，作者拿着卡片跑出了家门，三个小时之后，口袋里没有一张卡片，口袋里装的都是钱。故选C项。

【12题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：一名销售人员诞生了。A. salesperson销售员；B. advertiser广告商；C. designer设计者；D. collector收藏家。由“, I returned home with no \_\_\_1\_\_\_ and a pocket full of money ”可知，作者回来时口袋里没有一张卡片，口袋里装的都是钱，可见作者将卡片买了。所以作者做了一回销售员。所以一名销售人员诞生了。故选A项。

【13题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我十二岁的时候，我父亲带我去拜访齐格勒先生。A. help帮助；B. see拜访；C. hug拥抱；D. encourage鼓励。由“I remember listening to Mr. Ziegler”可知，作者的父亲带着作者去拜访了齐格勒先生。故选B项。

【14题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我聆听齐格勒先生演讲，他让每个人都精神振奋。A. height高度；B. senses感觉；C. voice声音；D. spirits情绪。由“I left there feeling like I could do anything”可知，齐格勒先生让每个人都精神振奋，使得作者觉得自己能做任何事情。故选D项。

【15题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然后一个梦想诞生了。A. concept概念；B. memory记忆；C. dream梦想；D. chance机会。由“I wanted to be a speaker just like Mr. Ziegler”可知，作者想成为像齐格勒先生那样的演说家，所以一个梦想诞生了。故选C项。

【16题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：最近，我开始追求激励他人的梦想。A. controlling控制；B. entertaining娱乐；C. challenging挑战；D. motivating激励。由上文可知，作者想成为像齐格勒先生那样的演说家，所以演说家的目的之一就是要激励他人。故选D项。

【17题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：在公司工作多年后，我参加了一个销售会议后，决定离开原来的工作岗位。A. leave离开；B. gain获得；C. pursue追求；D. question质问。由下文的“after I quit my job”可知，作者在参加了一个销售会议后，决定离开原来的工作岗位。故选A项。

【18题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们公司的副总裁做了一次演讲，改变了我的一生。A. prevented阻止；B. ruined破坏；C. changed改变；D. studied学习。作者离开了原来的岗位，从事了演讲的工作，是因为公司的副总裁做了一次演讲，改变了作者的一生。故选C项。

【19题详解】

考查连词词义辨析。句意：他问我们:“如果天使能实现你的三个愿望，你希望是什么?”。A. If如果；B. Although尽管；C. Unless除非；D. Before在……之前。公司的副总裁在问员工问题，所以本句为if引导的条件句。故选A项。

【20题详解】

考查动词短语词义辨析。句意：他让我们写下三个愿望，然后问我们:“你们为什么需要天使?”。A. give up放弃；B. look into调查；C. carry out实施；D. write down写下。由“\_\_\_9\_\_\_ an angel could realize your three wishes, what would they be?” 可知，如果天使能实现你的三个愿望，你希望是什么? 所以副总裁问完这个问题之后，让作者写下这三个愿望。故选D项。

【21题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：我永远不会忘记在那一刻它给我的鼓励。A. never决不；B. seldom很少；C. always一直；D. sometimes有时。作者永远不会忘记在那一刻副总裁问的那句话对自己的鼓励。故选A项。

【22题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我意识到我不需要天使的帮助就能成为一个伟大的演说家。A. argued争论；B. realized意识到；C. expected期望；D. imagined想象。由“I didn’t need an angel’s help to become a great speaker ”可知。作者意识到作者不需要天使的帮助就能成为一个伟大的演说家。故选B项。

【23题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：做出这个决定后，我立即受到了考验。A. improved提高；B. criticized批判；C. tested 测试；D. accepted接受。由“My husband was laid off from his job just one week” 可知，作者的丈夫在作者辞职一周后就被解雇了，这是对作者坚持自己梦想的考验。故选C项。

【24题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我丈夫在我辞职一周后就被解雇了。A. knew知道；B. quit辞职；C. offered提供；D. created创造。由前文的“I decided to leave my secure position”可知，作者辞掉了工作。故选B项。

【25题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我们最近买了新房子,需要收入来支付每月的按揭贷款。A. ideas观点；B. confidence自信；C. energy能量；D. incomes收入。由“pay the monthly mortgage (按揭贷款)” 可知，作者需要收入来支付每月的按揭贷款。故选D项。

【26题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我甚至计划回到我以前的公司，知道他们希望我留下来，但我确信如果我回去，我就永远不会离开了。A. ideal理想的；B. former先前的；C. official官方的；D. secure安全的。作者以及丈夫都失业了，且要偿还贷款，这些让作者萌生了回到先前的公司工作的想法。故选B项。

【27题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我甚至计划回到我先前的公司，知道他们希望我留下来，但我确信如果我回去，我就永远不会离开了。A. optimistic乐观的；B. certain确定的；C. sensitive敏感的；D. generous慷慨的。由“if I went back, I would never leave ”可知，作者确信如果作者回去了，就永远不会离开了。故选B项。

【28题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我决定我还是向前看，而不是以后嘴里塞满了“但愿如此”。A. touch接触；B. sit坐；C. manage管理；D. move快速行进。由“rather than end up with a mouth full of “if onlys” later on ”可知，作者要继续向前看。故选D项。

【29题详解】

考查动词短语词义辨析。句意：当我坚定地坚持我的梦想时，奇迹真的开始发生了。A. stuck to坚持；B. adjusted to适应于……；C. returned to返回；D. objected to反对。由“ the miracles really began to happen.”可知，正因为作者坚定地坚持了自己的梦想，所以奇迹发生了。故选A项。

【30题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我得到了很多演讲的机会。A. selling卖;B. operating操作;C. speaking说;D. publishing出版。作者要成为一名演讲家，自然是得到了很多演讲的机会。故选C项。

限时训练6（2020 年北京市丰台区高三期末）

第二节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，共30分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I looked out at the smiling faces in the school auditorium. The applause filled my ears. I had really done it!

Just a few months earlier I would never have 11 myself acting in a play in front of two hundred people. But when the time came, I got up on stage and 12 one of my greatest fears. I found a new person inside me, a much more 13 , outgoing person who had been hidden all along, just waiting for the opportunity to come. If not for my teacher, Mrs. Sather, I might never have found that 14 .

I was extremely 15 . I had friends, but it just wasn’t in my personality to be very outgoing, even when I knew someone well. I was even 16 with strangers.

One day, Mrs. Sather 17 that our class was going to perform a play. “I need someone to play the lead part of Dorothy,” she said. “Anybody want to try?” A few 18 hands shot up—mine, of course, was not one of them.

After class Mrs. Sather came to join me. “Dallas, I was thinking you would be the person for Dorothy. But I was 19 you didn’t raise your hand.”

*Was she*  20 *?* *Me, the lead?* I was 21 just thinking of standing on stage in front of a lot of people.

“Dallas, you’re great at 22 things, so you won’t worry about lines. And you have such a sweet personality. Perfect for Dorothy!” She said.

Mrs. Sather stared into my eyes as if seeing my inner self locked away inside. “I’d love you to give this a 23 for me. But if you really don’t want to, I won’t make you. It’s your 24 .” Mrs. Sather wanted me in this role. She 25 me. I realized it was time to 26 my shy cloak (披风).

Fast-forward through five months of practicing, we were ready. 27 , I was as nervous as I had ever been. I proved to myself that I could do it in practice, 28 could I prove it to everyone else when it really mattered?

“It doesn’t matter how you do tonight,” said Mrs. Sather, 29 reading my thoughts when she came backstage for a final check. “You have already shown yourself how wonderful you are.”

At the end of the play, when the audience stood and applauded, I knew they were not just cheering for my performance that night, but for the performances they knew would come in later years because of my newfound 30 .

11. A. praised B. agreed C. pictured D. remembered

12. A. expressed B. faced C. discussed D. shared

13. A. energetic B. daring C. generous D. sincere

14. A. story B. method C. solution D. opportunity

15. A. shy B. slow C. curious D. patient

16. A. colder B. calmer C. quieter C. happier

17. A. realized B. repeated C. found D. announced

18. A. firm B. excited C. powerful D. friendly

19. A. surprised B. annoyed C. amused D. embarrassed

20. A. objective B. crazy C. reliable D. nervous

21. A. ashamed B. regretful C. doubtful D. terrified

22. A. analyzing B. observing C. memorizing D. predicting

23. A. plan B. try C. guess D . promise

24. A. choice B. destination C. suggestion D. interest

25. A. reminded B. challenged C. trusted D. shocked

26. A. throw off B. keep off C. knock off D. call off

27. A. Therefore B. Otherwise C. Instead D. Still

28. A. but B. so C. or D. and

29. A. in case B. ever since C. as if D. even though

30. A. popularity B. ambition C. advantage D. confidence

【答案】11. C；12. B；13. B；14. D；15. A；16. C；17. D；18. B；19. A；20. B；21. D；22. C；23. B；24. A；25. C；26. A；27. D；28. A；29. C；30. D；

【解析】

这是一篇记叙文。短文叙述了作者在老师的鼓励下，克服了内心的胆怯和羞涩，成功登台演出，获得人生自信的故事。

【11题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：就在几个月之前，我永远也想象不到自己能在两百人面前登台演出。A. praise赞美; B.agree同意；C.picture想象; D.remember记住。由接下里整个故事的展开可知，作者从前胆小，但后来在老师的鼓励下走上了舞台，完成了演出。故选C项。

【12题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我登上了舞台，直面我最大的恐惧之一。A. express表达；B. face面对；C. discuss讨论；D. share分享。由最后一段“At the end of the play, when the audience stood and applauded, I knew they were not just cheering for my performance that night ”可知，作者克服了自己的恐惧，登上了舞台。故选B项。

【13题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我发现了内心另一个自己，一个更大胆、更开朗的自己。A. energetic精力充沛的；B.daring大胆的；C.generous慷慨的；D. sincere真诚的.由后面的“outgoing”可知，作者应该是找了一个更开朗、更自信、更大胆的自己。故选B项。

【14题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：如果不是我的老师，我永远也得不到这样一个机会。A. story故事；B. method方法；C. solution解决办法；D. opportunity机会。由上文“just waiting for the opportunity to come”可知，作者一直在等待一个“机会”。故选D项。

【15题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我非常害羞。A. shy害羞的；B. slow慢的；C. curious 好奇的；D. patient 耐心的。由“I had friends, but it just wasn’t in my personality to be very outgoing, even when I knew someone well”可知，作者曾经是一个不太开朗，害羞的人。故选A项。

【16题详解】

考查形容词词义以及比较级辨析。句意：我在陌生人面前就更安静了。A.colder更冷；B. calmer更冷静；C. quieter更安静；D. happier更高兴。由上文“I had friends, but it just wasn’t in my personality to be very outgoing, even when I knew someone well”可知，作者在朋友面前就不算开朗，那么在陌生人面前就更安静了。故选C项。

【17题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：有一天Mrs. Sather宣布，我们班要演一场话剧。A. realize意识到；B. repeat重复；C. find找到；D. announce宣布。由下文的“our class was going to perform a play”可知，老师宣布了一个消息。故选D项。

【18题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：一些兴奋的同学举起了手。A. firm坚定的；B. excited兴奋的；C. powerful强有力的；D. friendly友好的。从下文“mine, of course, was not one of them”可知，作者之前比较胆小，没有举手，而想对比之下，积极主动举手参加的同学应该是“兴奋的”。故选B项。

【19题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当时我很惊讶，你没有举手。A. surprised惊讶的；B. annoyed生气的；C. amused被逗笑了的；D. embarrassed丢脸的。由上文“Dallas, I was thinking you would be the person for Dorothy. But…”可知，老师看到的跟她预想的不一样，所以感到惊讶。故选A项。

【20题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：她疯了吗？我？当主角？A.objective客观的；B. crazy疯的；C. reliable可靠的；D. nervous紧张的。根据作者最自己的了解，知道自己是个腼腆害羞的人，然后老师竟然鼓励她担任话剧主演，这让作者感到很震惊。故选B项。

【21题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：想一想站在舞台上，面对那么多人，我就害怕极了。A. ashamed羞愧的；B. regretful后悔的；C. doubtful怀疑的；D. terrified害怕的。作者此时仍然没有克服内心的恐惧，还是很害怕上台表演。故选D项。

【22题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：你的记忆力很好，不需要担心背台词的事情。A. analyze分析；B. observe观察；C. memorize记忆；D. predict预测。由后半句说“so you won’t worry about lines ”可知，老师夸作者记忆力好。故选C项。

【23题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我希望你能为我尝试一次。A. plan计划；B.try尝试；C. guess猜测；D.promise承诺。由下文“Mrs. Sather wanted me in this role 可知，老师想让作者去尝试一下。故选B项。

【24题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：这是你的选择。A.choice选择；B. destination目的地；C. suggestion建议；D. interest兴趣。由前文的“But if you really don’t want to, I won’t make you.”可知，老师说真正的选择权掌握在作者手中。故选A项。

【25题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她信任我。A. remind提醒；B. challenge挑战；C. trust信任；D. shock震惊。由“Mrs. Sather wanted me in this role.” 可知，老师希望作者能够担此重任，对作者很信任。故选C项。

【26题详解】

考查动词词组辨析。句意：我意识到，是时候扔掉自己羞涩的披风了。A. throw off扔掉；B. keep off远离；C.knock off击倒；D. call off取消。根据下文坐着决定登台演出，可知作者打算扔掉胆怯羞涩的披风。故选A项。

【27题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：然而，我还是前所未有的紧张。A. Therefore因此；B. Otherwise否则；C.Instead相反的是；D. Still然而。由“Fast-forward through five months of practicing, we were ready.”可知，即使经过了五个月的排练，大家都准备号了，但是作者还是紧张，前后构成转折关系。故选D项。

【28题详解】

考查连词词词义辨析。句意：但是我如何在关键时刻向所有人证明这一点呢？A. but但是；B.so因此；C. or或者；D. and而且。由“I proved to myself that I could do it in practice,”可知，作者在排练过程中向自己证明了“我能行”，但是最后上台的关键时刻，能否向所有人都证明这一点，作者不确定。故选A项。

【29题详解】

考查介词词组辨析。句意：当她来后台做最后一次核查的时候，她仿佛读出了我的心思。A. in case以防万一；B. ever since自从；C. as if仿佛；好像；D. even though即使。由You have already shown yourself how wonderful you are..”可知，老师看出了我上台前的犹豫和不自信，仿佛她能读懂我的心思一样，所以才给我很大的鼓励和安慰。故选C项。

【30题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：观众也为我新找到的自信而鼓掌。A. popularity流行度;B.ambition雄心壮志;C. advantage优点;D. confidence自信。根据文章主旨，作者通过这次上台演出的机会，抛开了之前胆怯害羞的自我，找到了自信。故选D项。