**M1U1词汇与语法复习（2） 学习指南（学案）**

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| 学习目标 |

* **能够在上下文语境中理解并运用apply for，tough，give up, contribution, adapt五个词汇**
* **能够在上下文语境中理解并运用动词-ing及动词-ed形式作形容词**

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| 学法指导 |

**词汇和语法是理解内容和表达思想的工具。因此，在认真学习目标词汇和语法形式的基础上，务必关注上下文语境，体会句子或文段所传递的意义。**

**Vocabulary**

1. For that reason, he **applied for** and became a volunteer teacher in a village school.（P. 14）

Peter has been out of work for half a year, so he is **applying for** a job.

If you want to go abroad, you should **apply to** your government for a passport.

We have **applied** this technology **to** our daily life.

The nurse is **applying** some medicine **to** the patient’s wound.

The rule **applies to** all the staff in the company.

请根据句意在横线上填入apply for, apply, apply to

① She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a job with the local newspaper.

② \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cream in the morning and the evening.

③ We should learn some useful skills and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_ our life.

④ Does the same rule \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part-time workers?

⑤ Some of the children seem unable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what they have learned.

2. It has been a **tough** year, but he has enjoyed working with the children. (P.15)

**tough adj**

a very **tough** job

You’d better wear a pair of **tough** boots when you go hiking.

John is a **tough** young man and nothing can make him give up.

very tough steak

请匹配下面句中tough的意思。

① She' s had a tough life after her husband died.

② I know she's only a kid, but she's tough.

③ Tough glass is needed for cars.

a. not easily cut or broken

b. difficult, hard

c. not easily defeated

3. The thought of leaving flashed through his mind, but he quickly **give up** on the idea and found ways to **deal with** the **challenges.** (P.15)

**give up**

① John has decided to give up football at the end of this season.

② I would always give my seat up to an elderly person on the bus.

更多**give**构成的短语

① Eventually I **gave in** and accepted the job.

② I **gave** most of my books **away** when I left college.

 Sue tried to smile, but her voice **gave** her **away**.

③ This isn't your money and you must **give** it **back**.

④ Many volunteers are **giving out** leaflets to everyone on the street.

⑤ After two hours her patience **gave out**.

⑥ The wood **gave off** a sweet smell as it burned.

请用上面由give所构成的短语填空。

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most of his money to charity.

The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the examination papers when I came in.

The cooker \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a funny smell.

He won’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the experiment even if he has failed many times.

Father kept inviting Lucy to stay for lunch, and finally she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**deal with**

① The government is trying to **deal with** the problem of pollution.

② I hate to **deal with** large companies.

③ These ideas **are dealt with** more fully in Chapter Four.

It’s a **deal**!

They did a **deal** with the management on a 10-day paid holiday.

It took **a great deal of** time and effort.

His work has been attracting **a great deal of** attention.

翻译下面句子。

① 我不知道如何解决这个问题。

② 我在这项工作上花了不少时间.

**challenge**

She likes the **challenge** of learning new things.

accept / face / meet/ take on the **challenge**

The job really **challenges** him.

After lunch my sister **challenged** me to a game of tennis.

a **challenging** job

翻译下面的句子。

① 我正面对我学习上最大的考验。

② 教小孩子是个很有挑战性又很有益的工作。

4. The **contribution** he made to the village was great, so he became popular among the villagers. (P.15)

① Wolko **made outstanding /great contributions to** children's medicine.

② The editor is worried that they are short of **contributions** for the magazine.

③ The charity organization receives **contribution of money** every year.

① His research has **contributed**a lot**to** our understanding of this disease.

② He promised to **contribute** $5,000 **to** the school rebuilding project.

③ She continued to **contribute**articles **to** sports magazines.

④ Honesty and hard work **contributed to**his success.

完成下面句子。

① He decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(为那所乡村学校捐款）.

② He won the Nobel Prize \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(为世界和平做出的卓越贡献）.

③ Smoking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（导致了）his early death.

5. I hope you have **adapted well to** the new situation and are enjoying your new school. (P.18)

① She **adapted herself** quickly **to** the new climate.

②The machine has been specially **adapted for** use underwater.

③Many children buy books after they have been **adapted for** television.

④The movie is **adapted from** a popular novel.

请根据句意填入合适的介词。

① The play is adapted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a novel.

②This book is specially adapted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beginners.

③When you go to a new country, you must adapt yourself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new customs.

④His latest novel is soon to be adapted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ television.

**Grammar:动词-ed及-ing形式作形容词**

意义

① Scott feels **tired** after he studies hard.

 Studying hard is **tiring** for Scott.

② The boy is very **disappointing**. His parents are **disappointed** at him.

功能

We were **astonished** to hear the news.

When hearing the **exciting** news, we jumped with great joy.

The **touching** movie we saw yesterday made us **touched**.

请用括号里的词的正确形式填空。

① My mother is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with my English. (satisfy)

② This is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problem. Everyone feels \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about it.(confuse)

③ The football match was really\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. We were so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(excite)

④ My classmates and I were all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speech.(inspire)